

«

»

,

14.01.08 –

:

. . . ,

. . .

– 2017

	.....	4	
1.	.....	10	
1.1.	.....	10	
1.2.	.....	16	
1.3.	.....	24	
2.	.....	28	
2.1.	.....	28	
2.2.	.....	31	
2.2.1.	.....	31	
2.2.2.	.....	33	
2.2.3.	.....	34	
2.2.3.1.		-	
	.....	34	
2.2.3.2. «	» . . . . .	35	
2.2.4.	.....	38	
3.	.....	40	
3.1.		-	
	.....	40	
3.2.	-	44	
3.3.	.....	56	
3.3.1.	.....	56	
3.3.2.	«	» . . . . .	61
3.3.3.	,	-	
	.....	68	

4.	.....	70
	.....	85
	.....	87
	.....	88
	.....	92

.

,

,

.

.

,

,

.

.

,

[22, 116].

[48, 64].

«

»

[8, 52, 195].

,

,

,

[23, 98, 101, 144, 178].

[27, 149, 192].

[105, 112, 139].

( )

[6, 57, 87].

1.

2.



:

1.

2.

3.

. . . ( , 2011); 77-  
 ( , 2012); VII  
 « - 2012» ( , 2012); «  
 », 60-  
 ( , 2012);  
 - «  
 » ( , 2013); «  
 » ( , 2014);  
 . . . ( , 2015),  
 « » ( , 2016).

85%.

12

5

( . ),

«

-

»

10 ( . ).

«

»

111

11

, 16

211

127

83



1.

1.1.

[21, 47, 61].

, ,

-

,

-

R-R

-

.

-

,

,

[74, 125].

,

-

.

:

-

.

,

,

[187, 203].

-

[84, 190, 199].

-

.

-

( ). -

,

[83, 167].

,

1999 . Eu-

ropean Heart Journal Vol. 17 Circulation Vol. 93 [20].

:

(VLF),

(LF)

(HF).

[72].

VLF

VLF

90%

[73]. LF HF

(24 ),

( 5 )

: TP (5-

), VLF (Very Low

Frequency –

<0,04 ), LF (Low Fre-

quency –

0,04–0,15 ), HF (High Frequency

—

0,15–0,4 ), LF/HF ( ) [73].

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

[27, 145].

-

:

;

;

[81, 183].

-

,

-

-

.

,

,

,

,

,

-

,

-

[21, 74].

.

-

.

,

-

[141, 157].

,

-

:

.

-

-

[86, 168].

,

-

,

-

[121, 207].

,

,

.

<<

>>

-

.

-

.

,

-

,

-

,

.

-

,

,

-

.

-

,

,

,

,

-

[73, 150].

,

-

,

,

-

-

.

-

-

,

[72].

( )

( ),

[189].

[54].

[64].

[109].

1-3

[54, 184].

, -  
-  
[126].

,  
,  
[181].

,  
[73].

,  
[153].

,  
-  
[92].

,  
.  
,  
.  
2-4

,  
[93].

-

,

[75].

,

,

.

-

[201].

,

-

,

[43].

,

-

-

[112].

-

-

-

-

,

-

-

,

,

[125].

,

,

.

,

,

,

[18].

,

[90].

,

-

-

,

,

.

1.2.

c

.

, c

c

[11, 39, 97,

161, 205].

c

c

[94, 122, 159].



Henschen 1899 , « » . [163, 202].

. . . « », , , , » [26, 88, 164]. , « » « » » .

[28, 137, 140, 211].

, « c » « c » . - , -

[29, 138, 165].

[32, 136, 142].

,

.

-

,

[19, 20, 130].

,

-

-

[14, 179, 186].

-

[34, 58].

,

-

,

.

-

-

-

[16, 89, 166].

-

[55, 146].

-

-

-

-

,

[4, 169].

,

,

,

,

-

,

,

-

,

-

[1, 9, 69, 174].

«

»

,

-

,

.

-

,

-

[50, 128].

[35, 106, 170].

[36, 38, 176].

«С —»

64–65

, 60

55

[35, 103, 171].

( С ),

( )

( С ). С

С

« c » [3, 44, 63, 132].

c [154, 185, 208].

( / ). C , 0,8 1,2

c

1,2

0,3

c

c

«

c

»

/

[17, 70, 175].

c

«c

»,

12-13 ,

- 11 ,

c

/

1,0 . . [40, 68, 151].

c

.C

c

«

c

» [115, 147, 210]. C

c . c c , , ,  
c c ,  
c ,  
c [13, 102, 160, 191].  
c c

( ). c , ,  
- , c  
c [156, 200]. C

c , c  
c c .  
c c  
( - )  
c c  
[134, 209].

c , c  
c c  
c [56, 124, 162, 194]. c -  
c .  
c « » c  
[109, 172, 188].

C -

, c -

, 70–80% -

, c [107, 155]. -

c -

c [37, 62]. -

, -

c . -

5% -

c [3, 76]. -

, c -

. c -

, , -

- . [7, 66, 117]. -

, . -

, -

[77, 143, 152]. Кpo , -

[59, 80]. -

( ) -

, . -

[96, 129]. , -

- -

, , -

[104, 204]. -

, , -

[49, 177].

·  
,  
-

[42, 127, 133, 135].

C

. . . (1936) , «

,  
».  
«...  
-

» [148].

,  
[72, 197,  
198].

,  
·  
-

( , , ),

· ,  
- ,  
·  
-

, , ,  
[15, 85].

[25, 131, 158].

**1.3.**

110, 206].

[108, 196].

[24, 33, 95, 120].

« C ».

« -

[2, 10,

-

, -

-

-

-

.

-

-

-

-



» , c -  
c [5, 30, 65].

. , -  
, -  
. , -  
, -  
. , -  
. , -  
. , -  
» - « , , -  
» [53, 67].

[45, 51, 193].

[82, 123].

5BIG (« ») - ( - ) [14, 119].

, . -  
, -  
, -  
[173, 180].

, « -  
» (« »),  
1983–1985 . [180].

- « » -  
.. -  
.. « » -  
5PFQ, ( . ),  
1999 .  
[114].

, , -  
( , , , -  
)  
[114, 173].  
13-16 (47–  
79%). 20% [60].

, , ,  
, , ,  
[71, 78].

,  
[31, 43, 111].

[91, 118].

,  
[46, 99, 100].

,

,

.

.

-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-

2.

2.1.

. .),  
 «  
 » ( , .  
 . .)  
 ( . .).  
 65 -  
 « » ( « ») 14-15  
 ( 14,75 (14,00-15,50) ),  
 8,75 (8,00-9,50) .  
 , .  
 , .  
 , .  
 , .

, ,  
 ,  
 .  
 .  
 « » ,

[12, 79, 182].

: ,  
 , , , .  
 , , ,  
 , , ,  
 .  
 :

– 14–15 ;

– « »;

– 15

15 ;

– .

; –

, –

4 .

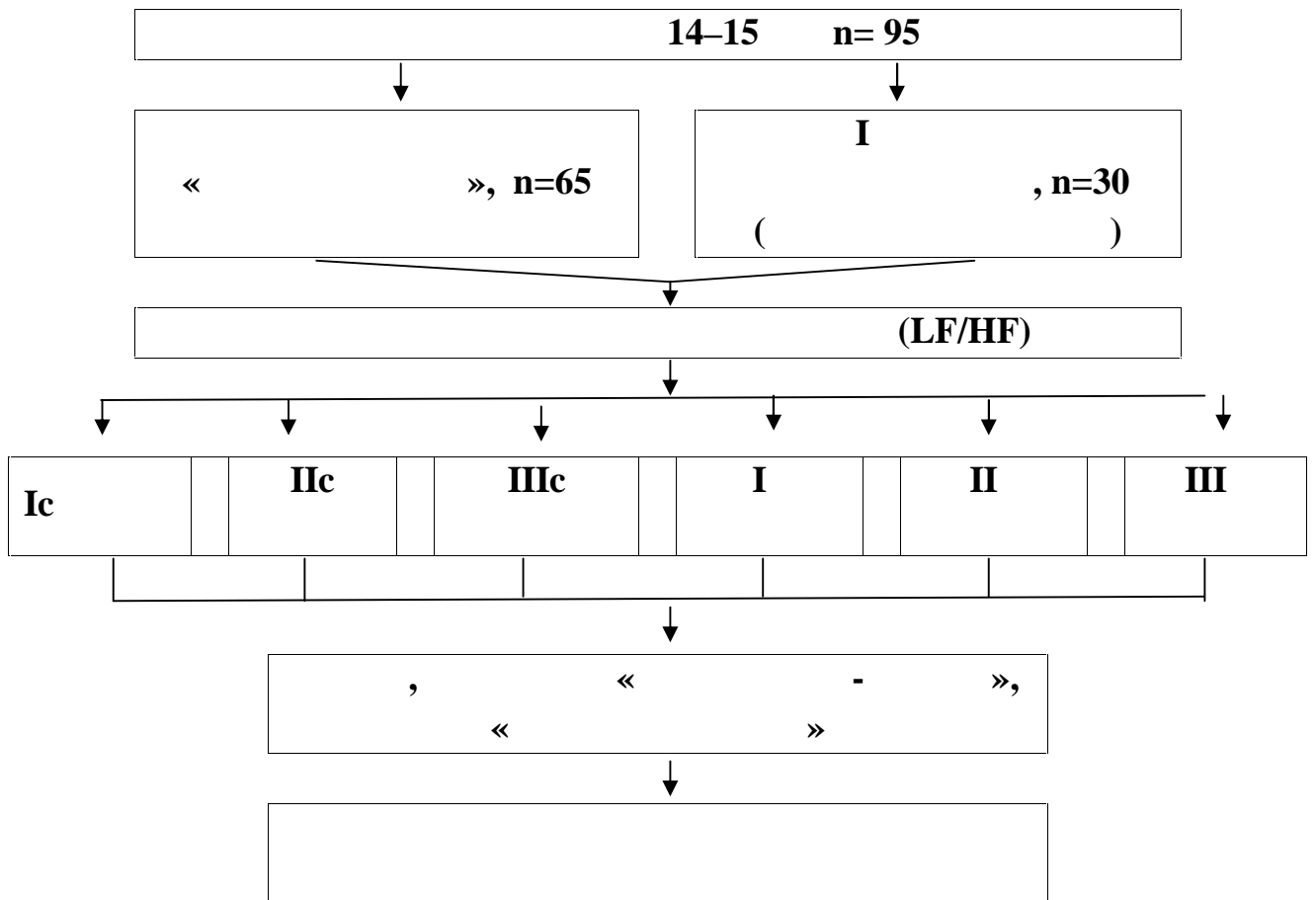
30 –

, , ,

5 . ,

· :  
:

– I ,  
 ;  
 – 15  
 15 ;  
 – 14–15 ;  
 –  
 .  
 ;  
 ,  
 4 ,  
 3 .  
 1.



2.2.

· - -  
 , , , ,  
 . . .  
 , :  
 ( ), -  
 ( ), -  
 ( , , -  
 , , , ).

2.2.1.

· -  
 5 (300 ). -  
 ( QRS) 300. -  
 2 , -  
 , 20-22° . -  
 5-10 .  
 ( )  
 - « -  
 -8» « ».  
 (LF/HF). -  
 0,70-1,50 .

1,50

0,70

« »

« »

:

1. (HF, <sup>2</sup>) –  
0,15–0,40 .

( –  
).

2. (LF, <sup>2</sup>) –  
0,04–0,15 .

( –  
),

3. (VLF, <sup>2</sup>) – – 0,003–  
0,04 , 24- (ULF). –  
, ( , –  
– , ,  
).

4. HFnu, (1):

HFnu=(HF/Total–VLF)×100% (1)

5. LFnu, (2):

LFnu=(LF/Total–VLF)×100% (2)

6 LF/HF –  
LF F  
–  
–

VLF- , . . HFnu/LFnu. –  
(LF/ F).



7 ( , <sup>2</sup>) , -  
- 0,003 0,40 .

**2.2.2.**

Medisson SA 9900

- - . : -  
( ) , ( ) ,  
( ) , ( ) , -  
( ) , ( ) .  
: ( ) % ,  
( ) , ( ) -  
( ) .  
( / ) . ( )

[66, 188, 234].

2,7 .

P. Verdecchia . [124, 156]

- , ( )  
= 2\* / ) ( =2 / )  
0,45 (I );

— ,  
 0,45 (II );  
 — , 0,45,  
 0,45 (III );  
 — , 0,45,  
 0,45 (IV ).

### 2.2.3.

#### 2.2.3.1.

- -  
 - [41].  
 - 40 , 20 -  
 , ( -  
 ), 20 , -  
 ( ). -  
 65  
 30 .  
 «1» ,  
 , «4» .  
 (3):  
 (3)  
 = - +50,  
 - ;  
 - (3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 12, 14, 15, 17, 18);  
 - (1, 2, 5, 8, 10, 11, 13, 16, 19, 20).  
 (4):  
 = - +35, (4)  
 - ;

– (22, 23, 24, 25, 28, 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37, 38, 40);

– (21, 26, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39).

, 30 , -  
, 31 39 – , 40

– .

**2.2.3.2. « »**

- 75 ,

, , -

.

, .

(-2; -1; 0; 1; 2),

.

, -

.

, -

«-2» «-1».

«2» «1». «-2» «2»

, . -

( ), «-1» «1».

, -

, «0».

1. ,

- , -

.

1.

1

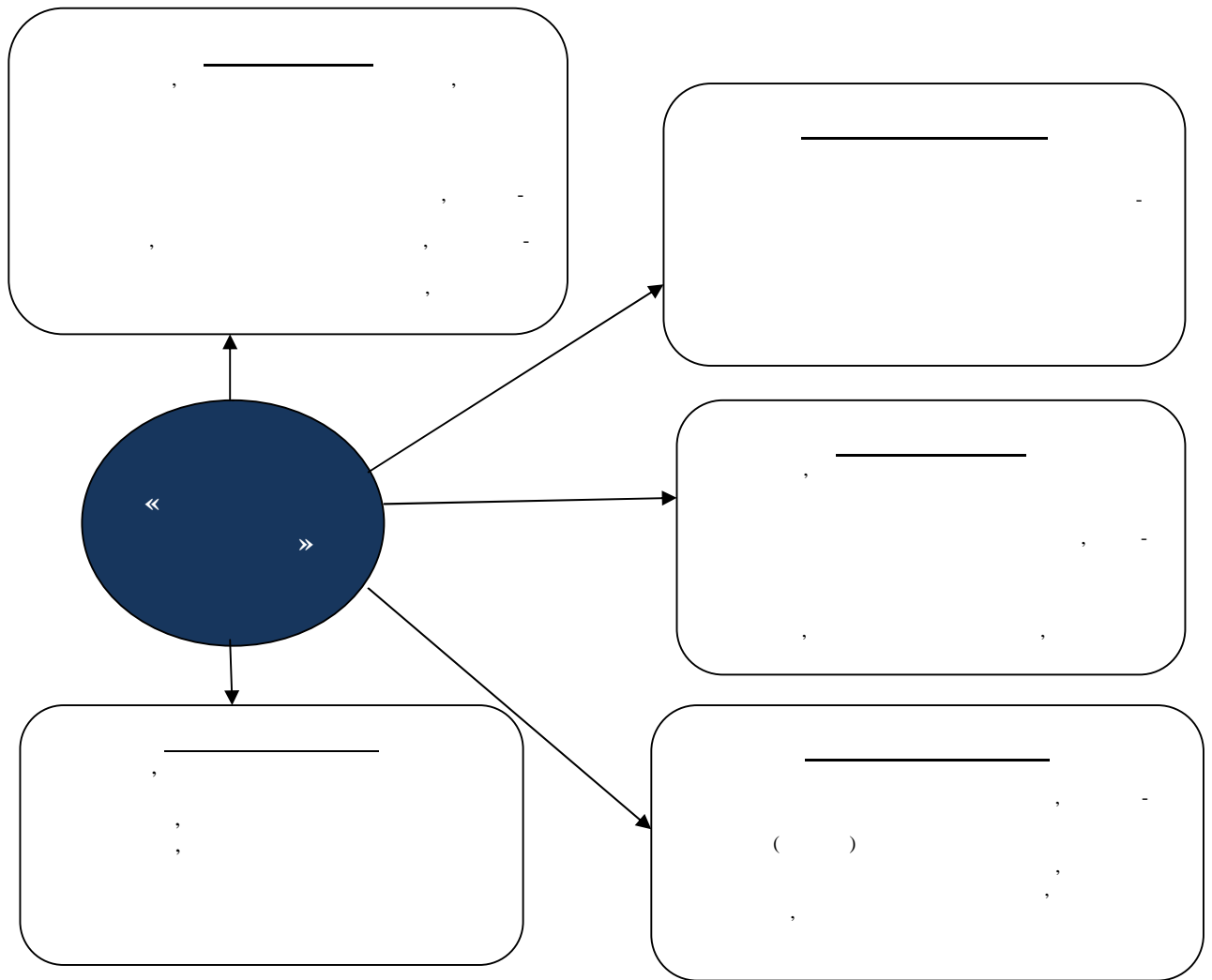
	-2	-1	0	1	2
	5	4	3	2	1

-  
 .  
 -  
 -  
 :  
 - ;  
 - ;  
 - ;  
 - ;  
 - .  
 , 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5 -  
 « - -  
 ».  
 ( 2).  
 ,  
 « ».  
**1.** - : - , -  
 - , - , - -  
 , - .  
**2.** - : - , -  
 - , - , - -  
 , - .

3. — : — ( —  
) , — , —  
— , — ( —  
) , — .

4. — : — , —  
— , — , —  
— , —  
.

5. — : — , —  
— , — , —  
— , — .



. 2.

(Big five)

(51–75 ), (41–50 ) (15–40 ).

**2.2.4.**

Microsoft Excel 2007 «Statistica 6,0» ( )

Windows.

( . , 1999).

U-

U-

U

U-

( ).

. , -  
 . -  
 (r). r -  
 .  
 r, -  
 , -  
 . <0,05  
 : 0 - , 0,3 -  
 , 0,3 0,7 - ; 0,7 0,99 -  
 , 1 - ( )  
 2\_ -  
 , - . -  
 , ( (Q1-  
 Q3)),  
 0,05 ( . . . , 2006; . .  
 , 2000).

. . , -  
 . . , -  
 - . . , -  
 . . , . . .

## 3.

## 3.1

.

65

( ) « -

».

14,75 (14,00–15,50) ,

8,75 (8,00–9,50) .

-

,

.

-

.

LF/HF

-

3

: I -

-

, II -

, III -

. I

7 (11%)

,

,

-

(n=8, p=0,05), II

- 28 (43%), III

- 30 (46%) .

.

: I - -

, II -

, III -

. I - 8 (27%) , II

- 10 (33%) ,

,

III 12 (40%)

( 2).

,

-



( <0,001).

2

					( <sup>2</sup> - )
	.	%	.	%	
	7	11	8	27	=0,05
	28	43	10	33	=0,37
	30	46	12	40	=0,57
...	65	100	30	100	-

HF,

2307,00 (1097,00–3216,00) <sup>2</sup>, ( =0,001) 42,97 (32,12–49,87) HFnu%,  
( =0,02).

LF

28,93 (20,83–37,36) <sup>2</sup>( =0,04).

LF/HF

0,70 1,50 ..,

0,83 .( =0,03).

-  
- 5089,00(3390,50–6776,00) <sup>2</sup> ( =0,002) ( 3).

3

**Me (Q1–Q3)**

	(n=65)	(n=30)	
	Me (Q1–Q3)	Me (Q1–Q3)	
LF, <sup>2</sup>	1309,00 (724,00-2137,00)	1167,50 (765,00-1696,00)	0,26
HF, <sup>2</sup>	2307,00 (1097,00-3216,00)	985,50 (654,00-1654,00)	0,001
LF/HF	0,73 (0,48-0,92)	0,83 (0,65-1,53)	0,03
VLF, <sup>2</sup>	1234,00 (831,00-1799,00)	889,00 (687,00-1054,00)	0,01
LFnu, %	28,93 (20,83-37,36)	33,10 (27,22-42,14)	0,04
HFnu, %	42,97 (32,12-49,87)	33,29 (26,00-44,37)	0,02
, <sup>2</sup>	5089,00 (3390,50-6776,00)	3381,00 (2143,00-4341,00)	0,002
, /	69,00 (66,00-74,00)	80,00 (72,00-88,00)	p<0,001

: Me – , Q1 – , Q3 – ,

–

I

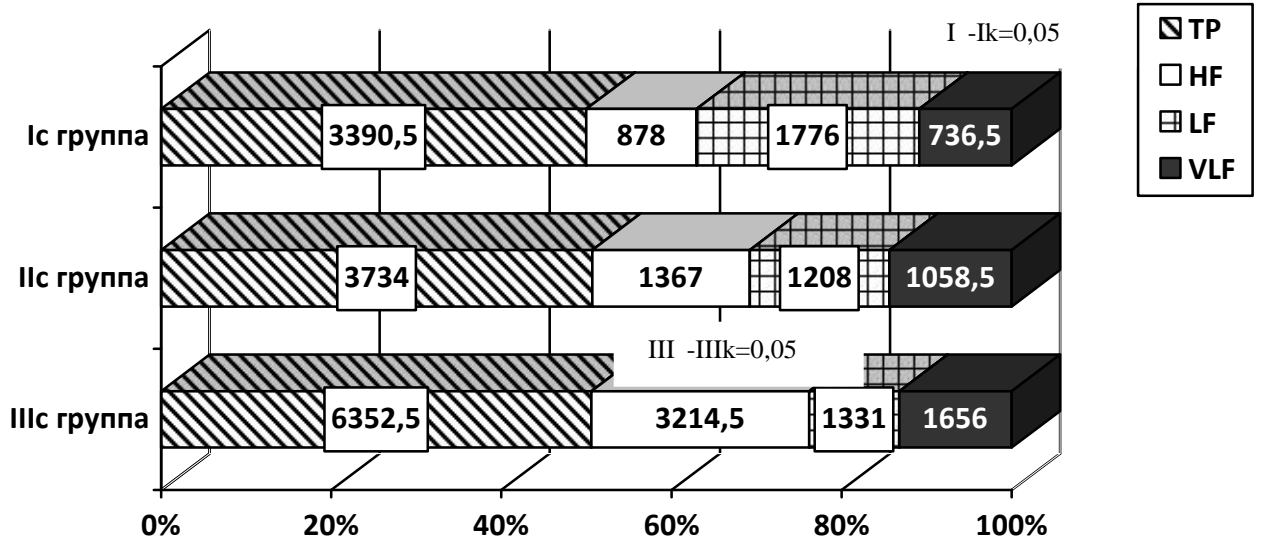
VLF – 736,50 (624,00–901,00) <sup>2</sup> ( I -I<sub>k</sub>=0,05).

II

III

HF -3214,50

(2321,00-3897,00) <sup>2</sup> ( III -IIIk=0,05) ( 3).



.3.

HF III II I  
 (H=13,06, <sup>2</sup>=6,89, =0,002 =25,62, <sup>2</sup>=20,58, <0,001 ).  
 VLF I (H=14,16, <sup>2</sup>=13,07, =0,001).

,

.

,

,

-

,

-

.

,

HF

,

-

,

III

.

-

,

-

.

HF

-

-

-

.

LH/HF

,

-

,

-

.

.

«

-

»

.

3.2.

-

-

-

( ).

, :  
 1 . ( 1 . ) -14 (21,53%), -  
 ( ) - 21 (32,30%),  
 -5 (7,69%) ( 4).

4

	(n=65)		(n=30)		, ( <sup>2</sup> - )
	.	%	.	%	
1 .	14	21,53	3	10,00	0,17
	21	32,30	13	43,33	0,29
	5	7,69	2	6,66	0,86

, I  
 1 . (14,28%)  
 (14,28%).  
 II (9 ,  
 32,14%), 1 . - 7 (25,00%), - 3  
 (10,71%).  
 III 11 (36,66%), 1 . - 6  
 (20,00%), - 2 (10,71%) ( 5).

-	(n=65)						(n=30)					
	I (n=7)		II (n=28)		III (n=30)		I k (n=8)		II k (n=10)		III k (n=12)	
	.	%	.	%	.	%	.	%	.	%	.	%
1	1 I -Ik=0,91	14,28	7 II -IIIk=0,90	25,00	6 III -IIIk=0,22	20,00	1	12,50	2	20,00	0	0
.	1 I -Ik=0,06	14,28	9 II -IIIk=0,36	32,14	11 III -IIIk=0,37	36,66	6	75,00	5	50,00	2	16,66
	0	0	3 II -IIIk=0,77	10,71	2 III -IIIk=0,51	6,66	0	0	0	0	2	16,66

: -

(Fisher's Test).

, . . . ,  
 .  
 ,  
 , , ( =0,01) ( 6).

6

	(n=65)	(n=30)	
	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	
,	1,74 (1,69–1,78)	1,70 (1,67–1,73)	0,01

: – , Q1 – , Q3 – ,

, Ic I (1,69  
 (1,61–1,70) , =0,05), II (1,74 (1,69–  
 1,79) , <0,001). III (1,74 (1,71–1,79) , =0,40).

(2009 ).

90

( - 4,57 (4,21-4,96) - 3,11 (2,87-3,31) )  
 , ( =0,001).  
 ,  
 ( - 88,92 (82,29-112,67) <sup>3</sup>, <0,001,  
 - 35,43 (32,17-37,65) <sup>3</sup>, <0,001).  
 - 2,65 (2,37-2,89) ( <0,001), - 0,86 (0,81-  
 0,89) ( <0,001), - 0,84 (0,80-0,90) ( <0,001).

99

( <0,001 =0,002 ) ( 7).

4,29 5,03 , I III -  
 ( I -Ik=0,001 III -IIIk=0,03 ).

I ( I -Ik=0,001) III ( III -IIIk=0,003) .  
 (I - I -Ik=0,003, II - II -  
 IIIk<0,001, III - III -IIIk<0,001).

I  
 3,21 (3,12-3,65) , I -Ik=0,002.

Ic IIc , 0,88 (0,83-0,91) ( I -  
 Ik=0,003) 0,84 (0,80-0,89) ( II -IIIk=0,01) .

I ( I -Ik=0,005) III ( III -  
 IIIk=0,007) 0,82 0,88 .

: 119,95 81,29 <sup>3</sup> (I I -  
 Ik=0,001, II II -IIIk<0,001, III III -IIIk=0,009), 33,24



39,65<sup>3</sup> (I I -Ik=0,001, II II -IIIk=0,04, III III -IIIk<0,001);  
 47,02 79,33<sup>3</sup> ( I - I -Ik=0,001 II - pII -IIIk=0,03).

7

	(n=65)			(n=30)			
		Q1	Q3	Me	Q1	Q3	
( )	4,57	4,21	4,96	4,21	3,89	4,55	=0,001
( )	3,11	2,87	3,31	2,66	2,45	2,89	p<0,001
( )	2,65	2,37	2,89	1,86	1,78	1,95	p<0,001
( )	3,13	2,87	3,33	3,06	2,87	3,43	=0,91
( )	0,86	0,81	0,89	0,76	0,65	0,85	p<0,001
( )	0,84	0,80	0,90	0,78	0,71	0,83	p<0,001
( <sup>3</sup> )	53,62	47,19	77,31	50,16	45,10	61,44	=0,09
( <sup>3</sup> )	88,92	82,29	112,67	78,74	72,65	87,65	p<0,001
( <sup>3</sup> )	35,43	32,17	37,65	25,11	22,16	31,25	p<0,001
( )	138,97	126,74	148,78	117,72	114,43	119,97	p<0,001
( / <sup>2,7</sup> )	30,06	28,02	35,14	27,86	26,43	29,56	=0,002

: - , Q1 - , Q3 - ,

I 119,95 (117,95–120,90)<sup>3</sup> ( I -Ik=0,001), II – 81,29 (78,94–85,22)<sup>3</sup> ( II -IIIk<0,001), III

– 106,99 (87,43–117,86) <sup>3</sup> ( <sub>III -IIIk</sub>=0,01). I – 39,65 (37,67–  
41,85) <sup>3</sup> ( <sub>I -Ik</sub>=0,001), II – 35,43 (32,41–37,25) <sup>3</sup> ( <sub>II -IIIk</sub>=0,04), III  
– 33,24 (31,97–36,54) <sup>3</sup> ( <sub>III -IIIk</sub>=0,001).

( ) ( ).

(I – <sub>I -Ik</sub>=0,001, II – <sub>II -  
IIIk</sub><0,001, III – <sub>III -IIIk</sub>=0,005),

Ic –  
(I –36,21 (35,97–41,46) / <sup>2,7</sup>,  
<sub>I -Ik</sub>=0,001).

50 90 29,17  
38,37 / <sup>2,7</sup>,  
( 8).

(I , II , III ) –

II ( =22,86, <sup>2</sup>=17,24, <0,001). I –  
II III ( =13,12, <sup>2</sup>=10,15, =0,001)  
( =16,73, <sup>2</sup>=10,46, <0,001).

(I , II , II ) –  
( =17,93, <sup>2</sup>=15,18, <0,001),  
( =34,59, <sup>2</sup>=29,01, <0,001), ( =37,47, <sup>2</sup>=29,01, <0,001).

I III  
( =6,08, <sup>2</sup>=2,61, =0,05).

	(n=65)			(n=30)		
	I (n=7)	II (n=28)	III (n=30)	I k (n=8)	II k (n=10)	III k (n=12)
	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)
( )	4,97 (4,89-5,05) I -Ik=0,001	4,27 (4,00-4,55) II -IIIk=0,18	4,74 (4,36-4,98) III -IIIk=0,03	4,13 (3,92-4,48)	3,99 (3,87-4,36)	4,54 (3,99-4,76)
( )	3,12 (2,97-3,43) I -Ik=0,001	2,99 (2,84-3,21) II -IIIk=0,34	3,14 (2,85-0,06) III -IIIk=0,003	2,54 (2,44-2,65)	2,88 (2,66-3,12)	2,70 (2,26-2,96)
( )	2,25(1,98-2,49) I -Ik=0,003	2,84 (2,65-3,21) II -IIIk<0,001	2,54 (2,32-2,74) III -IIIk<0,001	1,65 (1,58-1,87)	1,88 (1,84-1,98)	1,87 (1,84-1,95)
( )	3,21 (3,12-3,65) I -Ik=0,002	3,14 (2,96-3,38) II -IIIk=0,22	3,05 (2,64-3,24) III -IIIk=0,10	2,78 (2,59-2,90)	3,32 (2,95-3,65)	3,21 (2,91-3,49)
( )	0,88 (0,83-0,91) I -Ik=0,003	0,84 (0,80-0,89) II -IIIk=0,01	0,87 (0,78-0,91) III -IIIk=0,37	0,67 (0,65-0,79)	0,76 (0,65-0,82)	0,82 (0,76-0,90)
( )	0,82 (0,78-0,90) I -Ik=0,005	0,83 (0,79-0,89) II -IIIk=0,28	0,88 (0,83-0,91) III -IIIk=0,007	0,66 (0,57-0,71)	0,81 (0,76-0,85)	0,80 (0,77-0,83)

: - , Q1 - , Q3 - , - .

	(n=65)			(n=30)		
	I (n=7)	II (n=28)	III (n=30)	I k (n=8)	II k (n=10)	III k (n=12)
	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)
( <sup>3</sup> )	79,33 (78,10-81,42) I -Ik=0,001	47,02 (42,06-52,33) II -IIIk=0,03	68,69 (53,50-85,11) III -IIIk=0,42	50,16 (48,94-56,66)	42,00 (41,11-45,44)	64,22 (58,41-69,55)
( <sup>3</sup> )	119,95 (117,95-120,90) I -Ik=0,001	81,28 (78,94-85,22) II -IIIk<0,001	106,99 (87,43-117,86) III -IIIk=0,01	72,69 (71,69-77,87)	75,15 (72,34-78,94)	88,37 (83,94-90,97)
( <sup>3</sup> )	39,65 (37,67-41,85) I -Ik=0,001	35,43 (32,41-37,25) II -IIIk=0,04	33,24 (31,97-36,54) III -IIIk<0,001	22,30 (21,45-22,98)	31,98 (31,25-35,43)	23,09 (21,59-26,54)
( )	149,98 (146,65-156,78) I -Ik=0,001	137,87 (127,38-147,72) II -IIIk<0,001	128,9 (118,98-146,65) III -IIIk=0,005	119,43 (117,73-121,57)	114,60 (111,43-118,98)	117,43 (115,10-118,87)
( / <sup>2,7</sup> )	36,21 (35,97-41,46) I -Ik=0,001	30,44 (28,38-33,67) II -IIIk=0,18	28,64 (25,86-32,14) III -IIIk=0,09	27,25 (26,86-29,27)	28,98 (28,28-30,99)	26,12 (24,72-28,53)

: – , Q1 – , Q3 – , – .

0,45 ( 9).

9

	(n=65)			(n=30)		
	I a (n=7)	II a (n=28)	III a (n=30)	I k (n=8)	II k (n=10)	III k (n=12)
	0,42	0,39	0,34	0,37	0,34	0,35
	0,42	0,39	0,33	0,37	0,39	0,32

(68,00–76,00)% ( =0,04) – 38,89 (26,35–44,80) / <sup>2</sup>, ( =0,05) ( 10). – 71,00

III<sub>k</sub>=0,01 ).

III

18, 50 (16,00–22,00) . . . ( III -III<sub>k</sub><0,001).

	(n=65)	(n=30)	
	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	
(%)	71,00 (68,00-76,00)	69,00 (65,00-71,00)	=0,04
( . . .)	19,00 (14,00-22,00)	19,00 (14,00-23,00)	=0,39
/ ( / )	0,67 (0,58-0,78)	0,67 (0,62-0,76)	=0,77
( / )	4,32 (3,20-5,06)	3,87 (3,21-4,30)	=0,48
( / <sup>2</sup> )	38,89 (26,35-44,80)	29,00 (27,70-31,20)	=0,05
( / / <sup>2</sup> )	2,13 (1,60-2,80)	2,10 (1,90-2,60)	=0,93

: Me – , Q1 – , Q3 – ,  
– .  
, /  
I 0,78 (0,76–0,82) ( I -  
 $\alpha_k=0,001$ ), 0,59 (0,54–0,67) ( II -  
 $\alpha_k=0,01$ ). 0,30  
1,20 , -  
, . . -  
. III  
– 5,05 (4,79–5,32) / ( III - $\alpha_k<0,001$ ).  
I ( I - $\alpha_k=0,03$ ) III ( III - $\alpha_k<0,001$ ) -  
40,20 (37,60–41,20) / <sup>2</sup> 45,03 (41,90–48,78) / <sup>2</sup> .  
II , -  
. -  
, -  
II – 1,50 (1,20–1,80) / / <sup>2</sup> ( II - $\alpha_k=0,02$ ) III  
– 2,75 (2,40–3,20) / / <sup>2</sup> ( III - $\alpha_k=0,001$ ) ( 11).

	(n=65)			(n=30)		
	I (n=7)	II (n=28)	III (n=30)	I (n=8)	II (n=10)	III (n=12)
	Me(Q1-Q3)	Me(Q1-Q3)	Me(Q1-Q3)	Me(Q1-Q3)	Me(Q1-Q3)	Me(Q1-Q3)
(%)	86,00 (76,00-92,00) I -Ik=0,02	70,00 (66,00-72,50) II -IIIk=0,52	71,00 (68,00-76,00) III -IIIk=0,01	71,50 (68,00-79,00)	69,50 (66,00-71,00)	65,50 (60,50-69,00)
( . . )	21,00 (20,00-2,00) I -Ik=0,22	14,50 (12,00-22,50) II -IIIk=0,16	18,50 (16,00-22,00) III -IIIk<0,001	18,50 (16,50-22,00)	12,50 (11,00-18,00)	23,00 (22,50-24,00)
/ ( / )	0,78 (0,76-0,82) I -Ik=0,001	0,59 (0,54-0,67) II -IIIk=0,01	0,75 (0,66-0,96) III -IIIk=1,00	0,61 (0,61-0,63)	0,65 (0,63-0,68)	0,76 (0,74-0,77)
( / )	4,50 (3,30-5,10) I -Ik=0,30	3,01 (2,75-3,25) II -IIIk=0,10	5,05 (4,79-5,32) III -IIIk<0,001	4,90 (4,10-5,75)	3,21 (3,01-3,70)	3,88 (3,65-4,10)
( / <sup>2</sup> )	40,10 (37,60-41,20) I -Ik=0,03	25,40 (22,80-27,60) II -IIIk=0,26	45,03 (41,90-48,78) III -IIIk<0,001	34,80 (30,90-38,05)	26,98 (24,50-28,00)	29,00 (28,35-30,45)
( / / <sup>2</sup> )	2,80 (1,90-3,20) I -Ik=0,64	1,50 (1,20-1,80) II -IIIk=0,02	2,75 (2,40-3,20) III -IIIk=0,001	2,70 (2,55-3,25)	1,94 (1,60-2,10)	2,05 (1,85-2,35)

: Me – , Q1 – , Q3 – , - .

,  
 .  
 ( =15,43,  $\chi^2=9,49$ ,  
 <0,001). II  
 / ( =24,96,  $\chi^2=21,89$ , <0,001) ( =50,00,  $\chi^2=48,48$ , <0,001).  
 .

### 3.3.

#### 3.3.1.

30

65

- . -

.

-

.

,

-

.

,

-

,

.



(31,00 (29,00-34,00) -  
 , p=0,01)  
 ( 12).

12

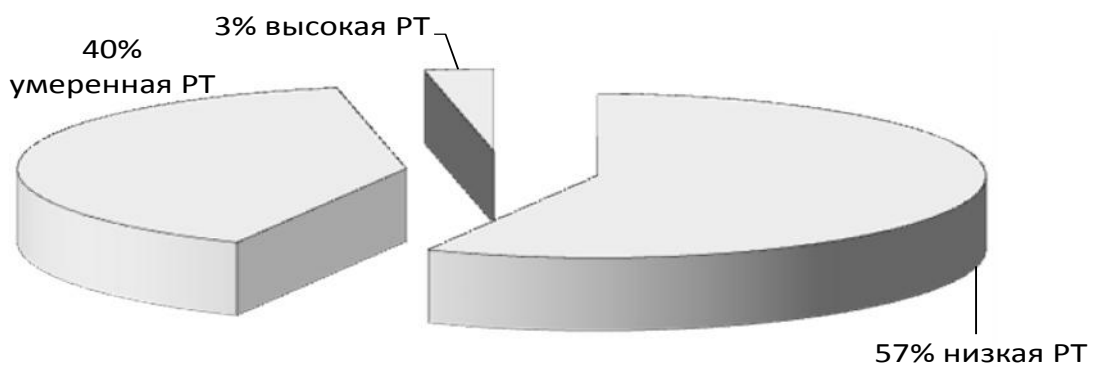
, (Me (Q1-Q3)

	(n=65)	(n=30)	
	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	
,	31,00 (29,00-34,00)	33,00 (31,00-35,00)	0,01
,	34,00 (33,00-36,00)	35,50 (33,00-38,00)	0,13

: Me - , Q1 - , Q3 - ,

-

( ) 59%  
 , -38%, -3% ( 4).



.4.

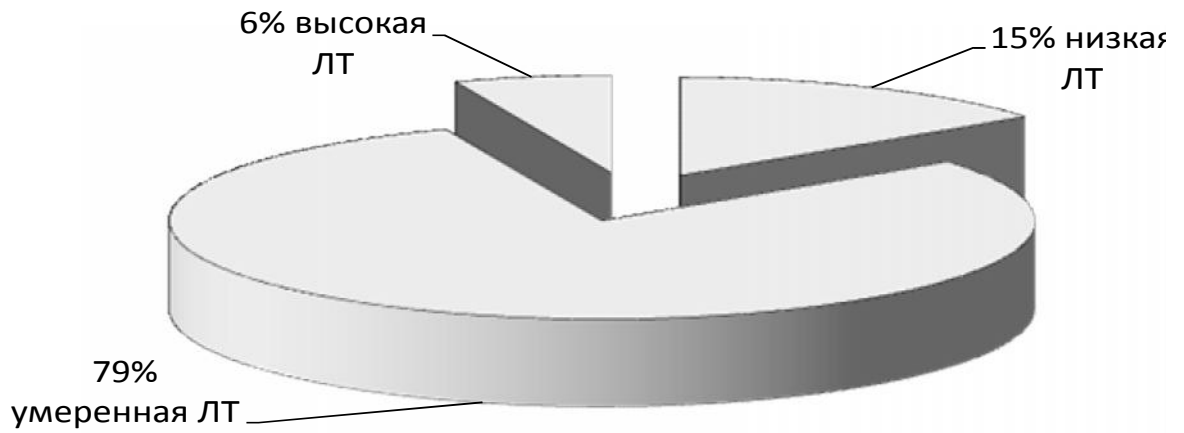
58

( )

– 79%,

– 15% ,

– 6% ( 5).



.5.

III 29,00 (28,00–33,00) ( $p_{III-IIIk}=0,01$ ).

I III  
33,00 (33,00–35,00) ( $p_{I-IIIk}=0,42$ ) 33,00 (31,00–  
35,00) ( $p_{III-IIIk}<0,001$ ) II  
(36,00 (34,00–39,00)),  
( $p_{II-IIIk}=0,01$ ) ( 13).

I  
( $F=18,85, \chi^2=12,92, p<0,001$ ). – II ( $F=14,94, \chi^2=9,32, p=0,001$ ).  
I 44%,  
– 50%, – 6%.

## , Me (Q1-Q3)

	(n=65)			(n=30)		
	I (n=7)	II (n=28)	III (n=30)	I k (n=8)	II k (n=10)	III k (n=12)
	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)
,	36,00 (34,00-38,00) =0,09	31,50 (29,00-33,00) =0,10	29,00 (28,00-33,00) =0,01	33,60 (30,00-36,00)	33,00 (32,00-34,00)	33,50 (30,00-36,00)
,	33,00 (33,00-35,00) =0,42	36,00 (34,00-39,00) =0,01	33,00 (31,00-35,00) p<0,001	35,00 (32,00-35,00)	33,50 (32,00-35,00)	38,00 (37,00-39,00)

: Me – , Q1 – , Q3 – ,

–

.

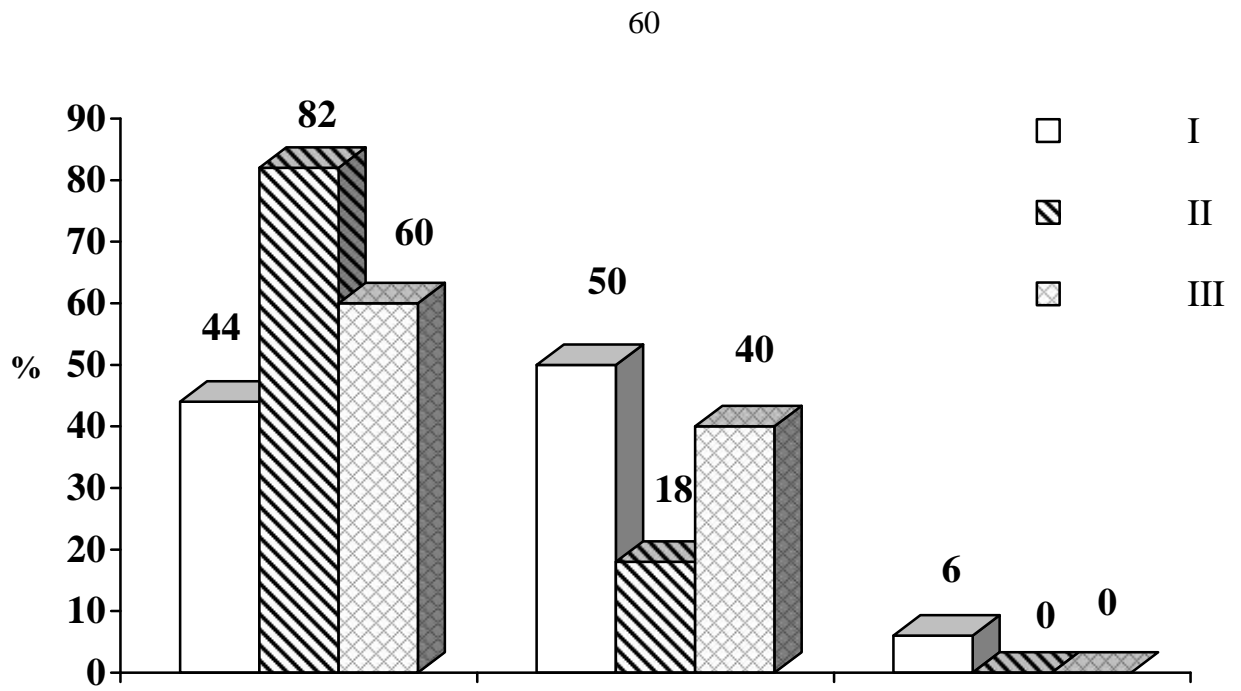
II 82%,  
– 18%.

III 60% –  
, – 40%, ( 6).

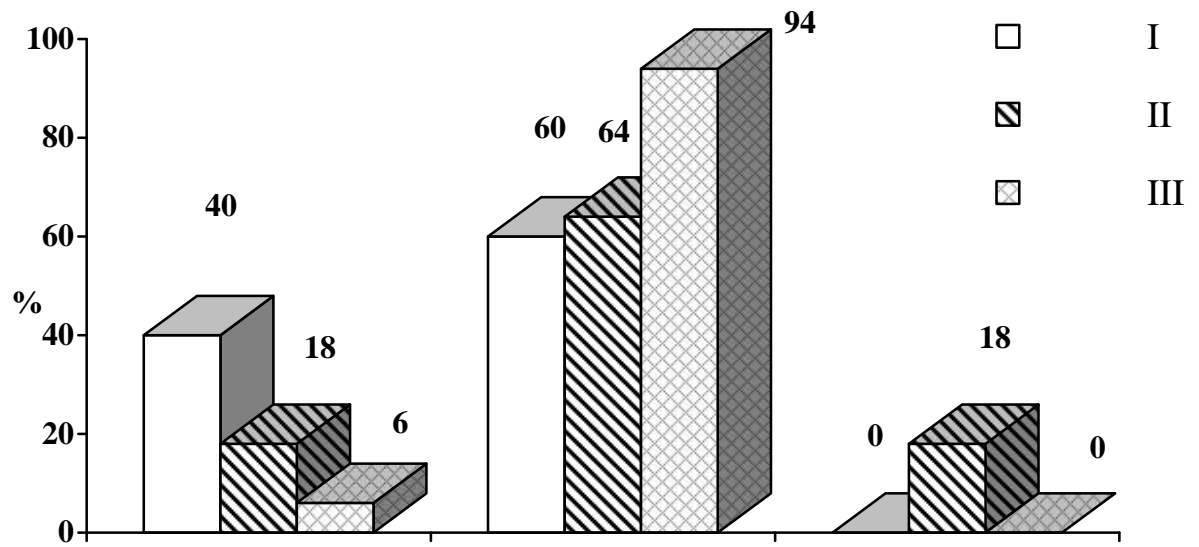
60% I –  
, 40% .

II 64 18% –  
18%.

III – – 94% – 6% ( 7).



.6.



.7.

I

II

3.2.2.

« »

(49,30–52,60)

( =0,002),

( - ) – 49,10 (47,10–51,20)

(47,40–51,20)

( - ) – 39,90 (36,80–41,80)

«

»

– ( - ) – 51,10

( - ) – 52,10 (49,90–55,30)

– ( - ) – 48,80

( <0,001) ( 14).

« »

	(n=65)	(n=30)	
	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	
- ,	51,10 (49,30–52,60)	51,20 (48,90–53,60)	=0,63
- ,	49,10 (47,10–51,20)	47,80 (45,70–52,00)	=0,16
- ,	52,10 (49,90–55,30)	49,90 (48,80–51,20)	=0,002
- ,	39,90 (36,80–41,80)	45,90 (41,20–48,90)	p<0,001
- ,	48,80 (47,40–51,20)	55,40 (51,20–56,20)	p<0,001

: Me – , Q1 – , Q3 – ,

–

– 77% –  
 , – 23% , – – 68% , –  
 – 32% . – – 65% , –  
 – 35%. – – 46%, – 54%  
 ( 15).

-	- 56,20 (55,30–56,50)	( I -Ik=0,001),	
-	- 56,20 (51,20–57,60)	( I -Ik=0,03),	-
-	- 59,56 (58,90–59,80)	(pI -Ik=0,001),	-
-	- 55,70 (53,70–56,90)	( I -Ik=0,39)	-
-	- 37,33 (36,50–38,20)	( I -Ik=0,002).	

15

« »

« »			
	, %	, %	, %
-	0	23	77
-	0	32	68
-	0	32	68
-	65	35	0
-	0	54	46

II	-	
-	- 50,50 (48,75–52,30)	( II -IIK=0,02),
-	-49,45 (48,75–52,80)	( II -IIK=0,47),
-	- 48,80 (46,15–51,70)	( II -IIK=0,17).
-	- 51,50 (49,95–54,45)	(pII -IIK=0,35).

– (39,80 (30,50–41,20) II -III<sub>k</sub>=0,03) –

III

: – 49,55 (47,50–51,10) ( III -III<sub>k</sub>=0,001),

– 47,15 (46,70–49,10) ( III -III<sub>k</sub>=0,45), –

– 41,20 (39,90–42,80) ( III -III<sub>k</sub><0,001), –

– 48,80 (47,70–49,10) ( III -III<sub>k</sub><0,001), –

– 52,15 (50,20–54,90) ( III -III<sub>k</sub>=0,01).

( 16).

Ic IIc IIIc  
 – ( =15,93, <sup>2</sup>=9,78, <0,001) – ( =24,92, <sup>2</sup>=10,46, <0,001). IIIc  
 Ic IIc –

( =26,06, <sup>2</sup>=15,66, <0,001). – ( =28,89, <sup>2</sup>=18,81, <0,001) ( 8).

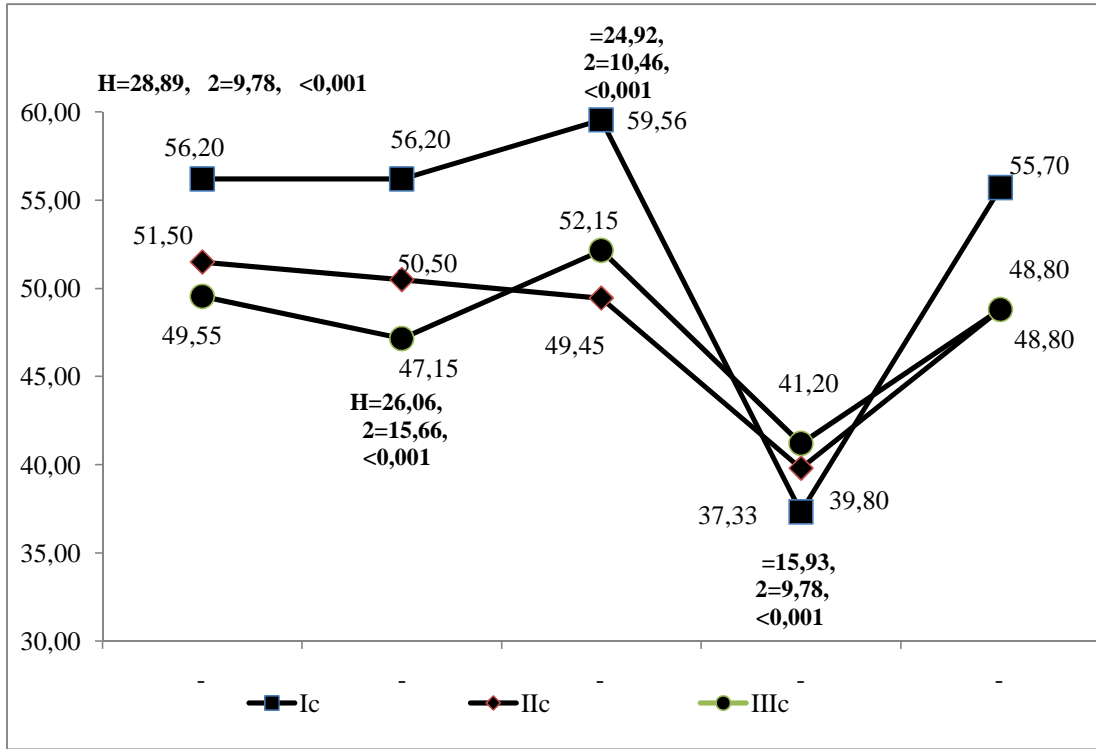
I – ( - )  
 85,71%, – 14,29%. –  
 ( - ) – 71,42%, – 28,58%.  
 – ( - ) 48,85% 57,15%. –  
 ( - )  
 48,85%, – 57,15%. – ( - ) –  
 71,42%, 28,58% ( 9).



« »

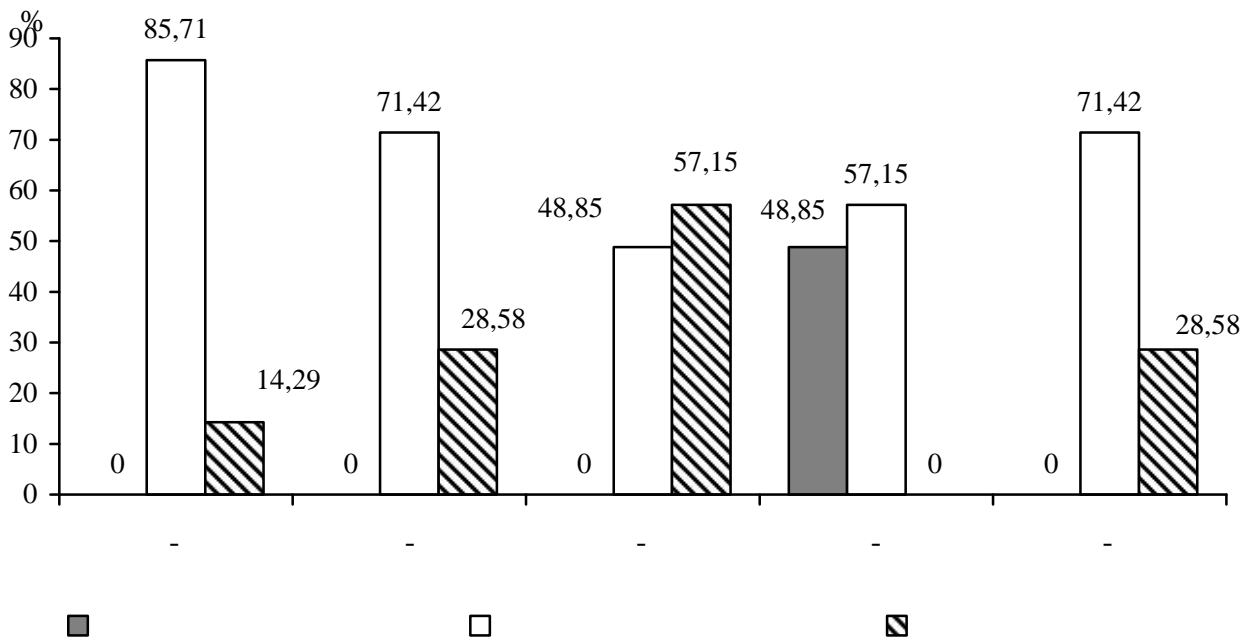
	(n=65)			(n=30)		
	I (n=7)	II (n=28)	III (n=30)	I k (n=8)	II k (n=10)	III k (n=12)
	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)	Me (Q1-Q3)
-	56,20 (55,30-56,50) I -Ik=0,001	51,20 (49,95-54,45) II -IIIk=0,35	49,55 (47,50-51,10) III -IIIk=0,001	50,40 (48,50-51,35)	50,55 (48,90-54,50)	52,35 (50,55-54,05)
-	56,20 (51,20-57,60) I -Ik=0,03	50,50 (48,75-52,30) II -IIIk=0,02	47,15 (46,70-49,10) III -IIIk=0,45	49,85 (45,75-51,80)	46,75 (45,60-48,80)	48,30 (46,15-52,80)
-	59,56 (58,90-59,80) I -Ik=0,001	49,45 (48,75-52,80) II -IIIk=0,47	52,15 (50,20-54,90) III -IIIk=0,01	49,70 (46,30-51,10)	50,63 (49,90-52,20)	49,90 (46,55-51,70)
-	37,33 (36,50-38,20) I -Ik=0,002	39,80 (30,50-41,20) II -IIIk=0,03	41,20 (39,90-42,80) III -IIIk<0,001	44,50 (39,70-50,15)	42,40 (39,90-43,50)	48,80 (48,25-49,75)
-	55,70 (53,70-56,90) I -Ik=0,39	48,80 (46,15-51,70) II -IIIk=0,17	48,80 (47,70-49,10) IIIa-IIIk<0,001	55,00 (52,30-56,15)	50,40 (47,80-55,40)	56,10 (55,40-57,20)

: Me – , Q1 – , Q3 – , – .



.8.

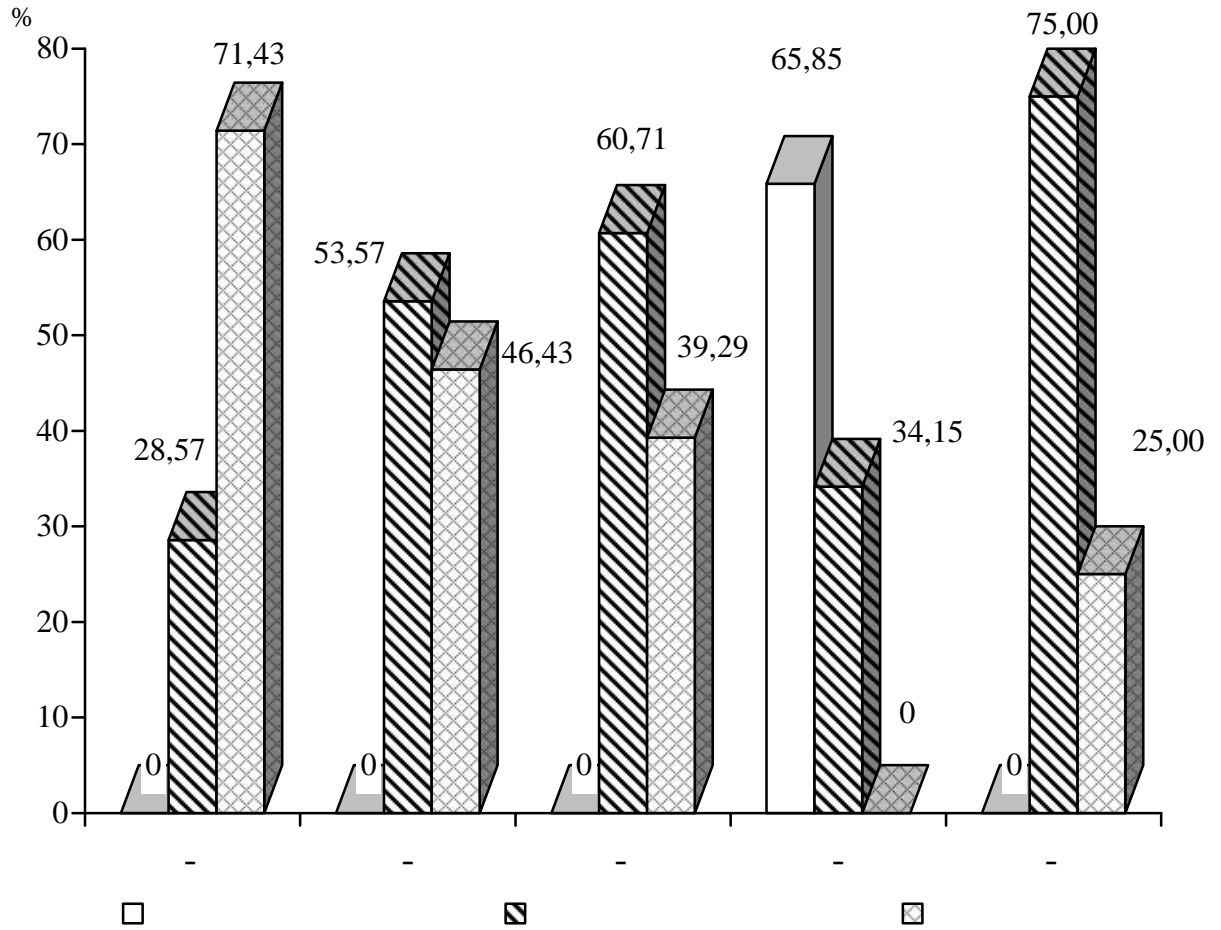
« »



.9.

I « »

II - 28,75% -  
 , - 71,43%. - - 53,57%, - 46,43%. -  
 60,71% 39,29% . - -  
 65,87%, - 34,15%. - - -  
 75,00%, 25,00% ( 10).

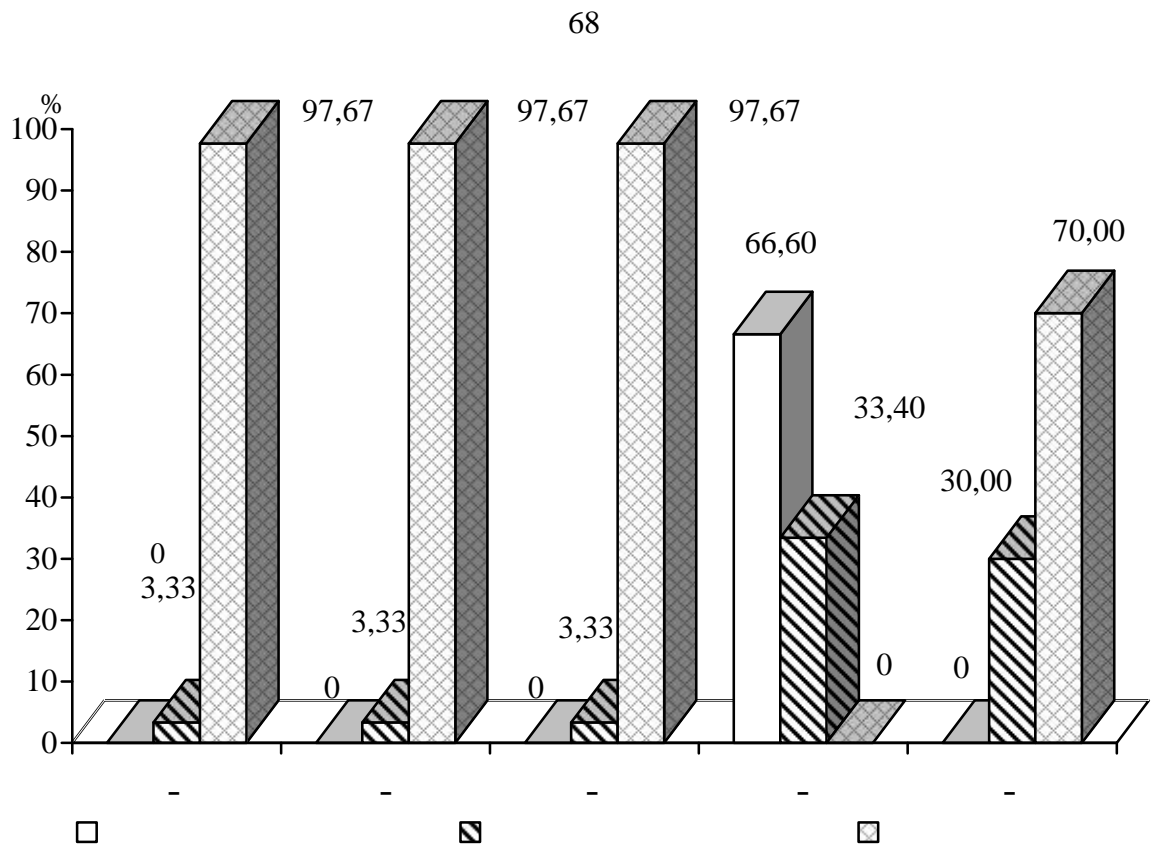


. 10.

II

« »

III - , - , - 3,33%  
 , - 96,67%. - - 33,40%, -  
 66,60%. - - 30,00%, 70,00%  
 ( 11).



. 11.

III

«

»

3.3.3.

,

, -  
-  
-  
-

, , ,

.

I ( ), -  
 ,  
 (r=0,79, p=0,36)  
 (r=-0,95, p=0,001). , ,  
 (r =0,76, p=0,05). (LF/HF)  
 (r =-0,79, p=0,04) (r=0,89, p=0,01). - ( -  
 - )  
 (r=0,95, =0,001). - ( - ) -  
 (r= 0,86, =0,01).

II :  
 TP « » - (r=0,44, p=0,02) - (r=0,44,  
 p=0,02). , ,  
 (r=0,52, p=0,005).  
 (r=0,55, =0,002). HF, ,  
 - (r=-0,39, =0,04), ,  
 (r=-0,57, =0,002). F  
 (r=-0,66, <0,001). (LF)  
 (r=-0,52, p=0,004). ( - )  
 (r =-0,55, p=0,002).

(IIIc) -  
 - (r =-0,42, p=0,02), -  
 (r = 0,42, p = 0,02). LF (r = 0,50, p = 0,004) (r=-0,45, p=0,01).

I IIc . I -  
 ( , ) . II

4.

,

-

,

-

[71, 181].

,

-

,

,

[11, 23, 34].

,

,

-

-

.

-

,

[2, 10].

-

.

«

»

-

-

[35, 162, 195].

,

,

.

-

-

,

[22].

1.

2.

3.

4.

( . ).

65

-

-

»)

14-15

«

» (

«

14,75 (14,00-15,50)

),

8,75 (8,00-9,50)

LF/HF

3

: I -

, II -

, III -

. I

7 (11%)

,  
 (n=8, p=0,05), II – 28 (43%), III – 30 (46%) .  
 : I – -  
 , II – , III – -  
 . I – 8 (27%) , II – 10 (33%) -  
 , III 12 (40%) .

( <0,001).

HF,  
 ,  
 2307,00 (1097,00–3216,00) <sup>2</sup>, ( =0,001) 42,97 (32,12–49,87)  
 HFnu% ( =0,02).

LF

28,93 (20,83-37,36) <sup>2</sup> ( =0,04).

LF/HF

0,70 1,50 ,

0,83 ( =0,03).

5089,00 (3390,50-6776,00) <sup>2</sup> ( =0,002).

I

VLF – 736,50 (624,00–901,00) <sup>2</sup> ( I -

Ik=0,05).



II

III  
(2321,00–3897,00)  $\chi^2$  (III - IIIk=0,05).

HF -3214,50

, HF III , II I  
(H=13,06,  $\chi^2=6,89$ , =0,002 =25,62,  $\chi^2=20,58$ , <0,001 ).  
VLF I (H=14,16,  $\chi^2=13,07$ , =0,001).

HF

III

HF

LH/HF

»

( ) .

1 . ( 1 . ) -14 (21,53%),

( ) - 21 (32,30%),

- 5 (7,69%).

I

1 . 1 (14,28%) 1 (14,28%).

II

32,14%), 1 . - 7 (25,00%), (9 - 3 (10,71%).

III

11 (36,66%), 1 . - 6 (20,00%), - 2 (10,71%)

( =0,01).

Ic I (1,69 (1,61–  
 1,70) , =0,05), II (1,74 (1,69–  
 1,79) , <0,001). III (1,74 (1,71–1,79) , =0,40).

(2009 ).

90 , -  
 , -  
 , , , .  
 ( - 4,57( 4,21–4,96) - 3,11 (2,87–3,31) )  
 , ( =0,001).  
 , ,  
 ( - 88,92 (82,29–112,67) <sup>3</sup> , <0,001,  
 - 35,43 (32,17–37,65) <sup>3</sup> , <0,001).  
 - 2,65 (2,37–2,89) ( <0,001), - 0,86 (0,81–0,89)  
 ( <0,001), - 0,84 (0,80–0,90) ( <0,001).

99

, ,  
 ( <0,001 =0,002 ).  
 , -  
 , -  
 4,29 5,03 , I III -

( $I_{-Ik}=0,001$   $III_{-IIIk}=0,03$ ).

$I$  ( $I_{-Ik}=0,001$ )  $III$  ( $III_{-IIIk}=0,003$ ).

$III - III_{-IIIk} < 0,001$ ).

( $I - I_{-Ik}=0,003$ ,  $II - II_{-IIk} < 0,001$ ,

$I$

3,21 (3,12–3,65) ,  $I_{-Ik}=0,002$ .

$Ic$   $IIc$  , 0,88 (0,83–0,91) ( $I_{-Ik}=0,003$ )

0,84 (0,80–0,89) ( $II_{-IIk}=0,01$ ) .

$I$  ( $I_{-Ik}=0,005$ )  $III$  ( $III_{-IIIk}$

$III_{-IIIk}=0,007$ ) 0,82 0,88 .

: 119,95 81,29 <sup>3</sup> ( $I$   $I_{-Ik}$

$I_{-Ik}=0,001$ ,  $II$   $II_{-IIk} < 0,001$ ,  $III$   $III_{-IIIk}=0,009$ ), 33,24

39,65 <sup>3</sup> ( $I$   $I_{-Ik}=0,001$ ,  $II$   $II_{-IIk}=0,04$ ,  $III$   $III_{-IIIk} < 0,001$ );

47,02 79,33 <sup>3</sup> ( $I - I_{-Ik}=0,001$   $II - p_{II_{-IIk}}=0,03$ ).

$I$  119,95 (117,95 –

120,90) <sup>3</sup> ( $I_{-Ik}=0,001$ ),  $II$  – 81,29 (78,94 – 85,22) <sup>3</sup> ( $II_{-IIk} < 0,001$ ),  $III$

– 106,99 (87,43 – 117,86) <sup>3</sup> ( $III_{-IIIk}=0,01$ ).  $I$  – 39,65 (37,67 –

41,85) <sup>3</sup> ( $I_{-Ik}=0,001$ ),  $II$  – 35,43 (32,41 – 37,25) <sup>3</sup> ( $II_{-IIk}=0,04$ ),  $III$

– 33,24 (31,97 – 36,54) <sup>3</sup> ( $III_{-IIIk}=0,001$ ).

( ) ( ) .

( $I - I_{-Ik}=0,001$ ,  $II - II_{-IIk}$

$III < 0,001$ ,  $III - III_{-IIIk}=0,005$ ),

		Ic		-
		(I	- 36,21 (35,97 - 41,46)	-
/ <sup>2,7</sup> ,		I -Ik=0,001).		-
	50	90	29,17	
38,37 / <sup>2,7</sup> ,				.
		(I , II , III )		-
				-
				.
	II	( =22,86, <sup>2</sup> =17,24, <0,001).	I	-
II	III	( =13,12, <sup>2</sup> =10,15, =0,001)		
( =16,73, <sup>2</sup> =10,46, <0,001).				
		(I , II , II )		-
		( =17,93, <sup>2</sup> =15,18, <0,001),		
( =34,59, <sup>2</sup> =29,01, <0,001),		( =37,47, <sup>2</sup> =29,01, <0,001).		
	I	III		
( =6,08, <sup>2</sup> =2,61, =0,05).				-
				-
		,	.	
	,	,		
	,			
	0,45.			-
		,		-
		.		
	,			

– 71,00 (68,00–76,00) % (  $\chi^2=0,04$  )      – 38,89 (26,35–44,80) /  $\chi^2$ , (  $\chi^2=0,05$  )

$\chi^2=0,01$

( ) 66,00 86,00 %,   
 I III (  $\chi^2=0,02$  ) III -

).

III

18, 50 (16,00 – 22,00) . . . (  $\chi^2_{III-IIIk}<0,001$  ).

/ I 0,78 (0,76–0,82) -   
 (  $\chi^2_{I-IIIk}=0,001$  ), 0,59 (0,54–0,67)

(  $\chi^2_{II-IIIk}=0,01$  ).

0,3 1,2 , ,

– 5,05 (4,79–5,32) / (  $\chi^2_{III-IIIk}<0,001$  ).

I (  $\chi^2_{I-IIIk}=0,03$  ) III (  $\chi^2_{III-IIIk}<0,001$  ) -

40,20 (37,60–41,20) /  $\chi^2$  45,03 (41,90–48,78) /  $\chi^2$  .

II

II – 1,50 (1,20–1,80) / /  $\chi^2$  (  $\chi^2_{II-IIIk}=0,02$  ) III

– 2,75 (2,40–3,20) / /  $\chi^2$  (  $\chi^2_{III-IIIk}=0,001$  ).

(  $\chi^2=15,43$ ,  $\chi^2=9,49$ , )

<0,001). II  
 / (  $\chi^2=24,96$ ,  $\chi^2=21,89$ ,  $p<0,001$ ) (  $\chi^2=50,00$ ,  $\chi^2=48,48$ ,  $p<0,001$ ).  
 -  
 .  
 65  
 - . -  
 30 .  
 -  
 .  
 , -  
 .  
 , -  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 (31,00 (29,00–34,00) -  
 ,  $p=0,01$ ) .  
 .  
 ( ) 59%  
 , -38%, -3%.  
 ( )  
 -79%, -15% , -6%.  
 . ,  
 ,  
 III 29,00 (28,00-33,00) ( $p_{III-IIIk}=0,01$ ).  
 .  
 I III  
 33,00 (33,00–35,00) ( $\chi^2_{I-IIIk}=0,42$ ) 33,00 (31,00–35,00)

( $p_{III-IIIk} < 0,001$ )  
 (36,00 (34,00–39,00) ), , (  $\Pi-IIIk=0,01$ ).

- , I  
 (  $=18,85$ ,  $^2=12,92$ ,  $<0,001$ ). - II (  $=14,94$ ,  $^2=9,32$ ,  $=0,001$ ).

I 44%, -  
 - 50%, - 6%.

II 82%, -  
 18%.

III 60% ,  
 - 40% .

60% I -  
 , 40% .

II 64 18%. -  
 18%.

III a - - 94% - 6%. -  
 , Ic , -  
 , , IIc  
 , -  
 , -  
 .  
 ,



,  
 ,  
 « » -  
 - ( - ) -  
 51,10 (49,30–52,60) , - ( - ) - 52,10 (49,90–  
 55,30) ( =0,002), - -  
 ( - ) - 49,10 (47,10–51,20) , - ( -  
 ) - 48,80 (47,40–51,20) ( <0,001), -  
 ( - ) - 39,90 (36,80–41,80) ( <0,001).  
 ,  
 , , .  
 - 77% -  
 , - 23%, - - - 68%, -  
 - 32% . - - 65% , -  
 - 35%. - - 46%, - 54%  
 .  
 , I  
 - - 56,20 (55,30–56,50) ( I -Ik=0,001),  
 - - 56,20 (51,20–57,60) ( I -Ik=0,03), -  
 - - 59,56 (58,90–59,80) (pI -Ik=0,001), -  
 - - 55,70 (53,70–56,90) ( I -Ik=0,39) -  
 - - 37,33 (36,50–38,20) ( I -Ik=0,002).  
 ,  
 .

II	-	-	- 50,50 (48,75–52,30)	( $\Pi - \Pi_k = 0,02$ ),	-
	-	-	-49,45 (48,75–52,80)	( $\Pi - \Pi_k = 0,47$ ),	-
	-	-	- 48,80 (46,15–51,70)	( $\Pi - \Pi_k = 0,17$ ).	
	-	-	- 51,50 (49,95–54,45)	( $p_{\Pi - \Pi_k} = 0,35$ ).	
			,	,	-
			,	,	,
			.	.	,
	-	-	(39,80 (30,50–41,20)	$\Pi - \Pi_k = 0,03$ )	-
			,	.	
		III			
	:	-	- 49,55 (47,50–51,10)	( $\text{III} - \text{III}_k = 0,001$ ),	
	-	-	- 47,15 (46,70–49,10)	( $\text{III} - \text{III}_k = 0,45$ ),	-
	-	-	- 41,20 (39,90–42,80)	( $\text{III} - \text{III}_k < 0,001$ ),	-
	-	-	- 48,80 (47,70–49,10)	( $\text{III} - \text{III}_k < 0,001$ ),	-
			,		
	.	,			-
	-	-	- 52,15 (50,20–54,90)	( $\text{III} - \text{III}_k = 0,01$ ).	
			.		
			,		-
			.		
			,		
			.		
			,		
			.		
		Ic		IIc IIIc	-
	-	( $\chi^2 = 15,93$ , $\chi^2 = 9,78$ , $p < 0,001$ )	-	( $\chi^2 = 24,92$ , $\chi^2 = 10,46$ , $p < 0,001$ ).	IIIc
			Ic IIc	-	( $\chi^2 = 26,06$ ,
	$\chi^2 = 15,66$ , $p < 0,001$ ).				
				( $\chi^2 = 28,89$ , $\chi^2 = 18,81$ , $p < 0,001$ ).	

I ( - )

85,71% , - 14,29% -

( - ) - 71,42%, - 28,58%.

- ( - ) 48,85 57,15% . -

( - )

48,85%, - 57,15%. - ( - ) -

71,42%, 28,58%.

II - 28,75% -

, - 71,43%. - - 53,57%, - 46,43%. -

60,71% 39,29%% . - -

65,87%, - 34,15%. - -

75,00%, 25,00%.

III - , - , - 3,33%

, - 96,67%. - - 33,40%, -

66,60%. - - 30,00%, 70,00%.

, -

-

I ( ), -

,

(r=0,79, p=0,36)

(r=-0,95, p=0,001). , ,

(r =0,76, p=0,05). (LF/HF)

(r =-0,79, p=0,04) (r=0,89, p=0,01). - ( -

- )

( $r=0,95$ ,  $p=0,001$ ). - ( - ) -  
 ( $r=0,86$ ,  $p=0,01$ ).

II :

TP « » - ( $r=0,44$ ,  $p=0,02$ ) - ( $r=0,44$ ,  
 $p=0,02$ ).

( $r=0,52$ ,  $p=0,005$ ).

( $r=0,55$ ,  $p=0,002$ ). HF, ,

- ( $r=-0,39$ ,  $p=0,04$ ), ,

( $r=-0,57$ ,  $p=0,002$ ). F

( $r=-0,66$ ,  $p<0,001$ ). (LF)

( $r=-0,52$ ,  $p=0,004$ ). ( - )

( $r=-0,55$ ,  $p=0,002$ ).

(IIIc) -

- ( $r=-0,42$ ,  $p=0,02$ ), -

( $r=0,42$ ,  $p=0,02$ ). LF ( $r=0,50$ ,  $p=0,004$ ) ( $r=-0,45$ ,  $p=0,01$ ).

,  
 I IIc . I -

( , ) . II

.

,

,

.

1.	,	-
	.	11%
	,	-
	.	-
2.	,	-
	.	-
	,	-
	-	(3,12 (2,97–3,43) ),
	(86,00 (76,00–92,00)%).	(36,21 (35,97–41,46) / <sup>2,7</sup> ),
	(3,05 (2,64–3,24) ).	-
	-	-
	(0,59 (0,54–0,67) ).	-
	,	-
	.	-
3.	,	-
	.	3%
	,	-
-	6%,	- 65%.
	(36,00 (34,00–38,00) ),	-
-	(59,56 (58,90–59,80) ),	-

86

(55,70 (53,70–56,90) ). 6%

.

–

–

(36,00 (34,00–39,00 )

–

(47,15 (46,70–49,10) ), 18%

–

.

4.

,

–

,

–

,

–

.

.

.

5.

–

–

.

1. -  
-  
« », -  
, .
2. - ( -  
)
3. . -  
.





—  
HF —  
LF —  
LF/HF —  
TP —  
VLF —

1. . . . / . . . . –  
 ∴ - , 2009. – 176 .
2. . . . - /  
 . . . , . . . , . . . ; . . . , . . . ,  
 . . . . – ∴ , 2006. – . 28-31.
3. . . . -  
 / . . . //  
 : . . . . – ., 2006. – . 8-10.
4. - /  
 . . . , . . . , . . . , A.B. // -  
 . – 2007. – 3(18). – . 185-189.
5. / .  
 . . . . – ∴ , 2009. – 132 .
6. - , . . . - /  
 . . . - // . – .,  
 2006. – . 105-109.
7. . . . , -  
 / . . . // . – 2006. – 3. – . 18-23.
8. . . . -  
 . . . . ® /  
 . . . // C :  
 . – 2014. – 1. – . 48-55.
9. . . .

- / . . . , . . . //
- . – 2010. – . 44, 5. – . 67-68.
10. , . . . : -  
/ . . . , . . . , . . . . – ∴ -  
, 2007. – 352 .
11. , . . . / . . . ,  
. . . . – ., 2007. – 12 .
12. , . . . ,  
2000-2010 . /  
. . . // – 2010: . . . . V . . . .  
-  
. – ., 2010. – . 44-49.
13. , . . . / . . . , . . . . –  
∴ , 2007. – 320 .
14. , . . . / . . . // -  
. – 2006. – 3-4. – . 20-22.
15. , . . .  
/ . . . , . . . , . . . //  
. – 2009. – . 35, 1. – . 90-100.
16. , . . .  
/ . . . , . . . , A.B. //  
. – 2007. – . 33, 4. – . 119-125.
17. , . . . -  
/ . . . . – ∴ -  
, 2005. – 312 с.

18. , . . -  
 « » / . . , . . //  
 . - 2012. - 4. - . 107-117.
19. , . . ( )  
 / . . // . - 2006. - . 4, 1. - . 125.
20. . , -  
 . -  
 // . - 1999. - 11. - . 53-78.
21. / . . [ .];  
 . . . . - . : - , 2008. - 96 .
22. , . . : , , /  
 . . . - . : , 2003. - 749 .
23. . . -  
 // . - 2010. - 2. - . 32-33 - :  
<http://okalinka.ru/ld/0/8monitiring-miha>.
24. , . . / . . . - : -  
 , 2007. - 351 .
25. , . . -  
 : . . . . .  
 . : 03.00.13 / . - , 2006. - 27 .
26. , . . .  
 / . . . - . : . , 2010. - 543 .
27. , . . / . . //  
 . - 2015. - 3-1 (88). - . 52-57.
28. , . . / . . , . . ,

- . . . // - . - 2007. - 4. -  
.133-139.
29. , . . . /  
. . . .- ∴ , 2007. - 200 .
30. , . . . , , -  
/ . . . .- ∴ -  
, 2007. - 152 .
31. , . . . / . . . .- ∴  
, 2007. - 188 .
32. , . . .  
- / . . . -  
// : . - 2015. - 2(19). - .23-26.
33. , . . . / . . . // :  
. - 2007. - 2. - .45-46.
34. . .  
: . ∴ , 2008. - 304 .
35. , . . . -  
« » -  
/ . . . , . . . , . . .  
// :  
. . . . . « - 2006». - ., 2006. - .33-34.
36. , . . . / . . . , . . . .- ∴  
, 1989. - 464 .
37.  
/ A.B. ,  
A.B. , A.B. [ . ] // . - 2006. -  
.12, 4. - .319-325.
38. , . . .  
/ . . . , . . . , . . . //  
. - 2010. - 12. - .25-32.

39. QT  
 - / . . . , . . . , . . . , . . . //  
 : . XII .  
 .- ., 2013. - . 65-66.

40. -  
 - / . . . , . . . ,  
 . . . // III -  
 .- ., 2009. - . 480-481.

41. , . .  
 / . . // -  
 : . II . . . ./  
 . . . .- [ . ], 2006. - . 64-66.

42. , . . : / . . -  
 .- .: - , 2007. - 592 .

43. , . . /  
 . . .- .: - , 2007. - 565 .

44. , . . / . . , . . ,  
 . . // :  
 . V . .- .: , 2006. - 146 .

45. , . . / . . .- .: -  
 , 2006. - 256 .

46. , . . /  
 . . .- ., 2006. - 106 .

47. , . . / . . , . . -  
 // . -  
 2013. - 1 ( . ) .- . 921-926.

48. , . . /

- ... , ... // : - , ,  
 (67) -  
 : 2 . . . - ;  
 ∴ . . . ( . . . ) [ . ] . - , 2015. - . 343-345.
49. : -  
 / . . [ . ]; «  
 ». - : , 2009. - 196 .
50. , . . , -  
 / . . // -  
 . - 2006. - 2. - . 21.
51. , . . -  
 / . . ,  
 . . . - ∴ , 2006. - 183 .
52. . (« -  
 ») / . // . - 2015. -  
 4(130). - . 39-47.
53. , . . : -  
 / . . . - ∴ , 2009. - 276 .
54. , . .  
 / . . , . . , . . //  
 I . - ∴ - , 2005. - . 2. - . 274-275.
55. , . . :  
 / . . , . . //  
 . - 2005. - 25. - . 18.
56. , . . .  
 30- - /  
 . . , . . , . . // . - 2005.  
 - . 31, 4. - . 42.

57. . . . .  
- / . . . . . -  
. . . // . - 2015. - 2-10. - . 2155-2157.

58. , . . . . . 5-  
6 « - » / . . . . . //  
. - 2005. - 1(18). - . 33.

59. , . . . . .  
/ . . . . . - :  
, 2007. - 606 .

60. , . . . . . -  
/ . . . . . , . . . . . - ., 2004. - 198 .

61. , . . . . .  
/ . . . . . , . . . . . // . . . . . ,  
: . . . . . / . . . . . ,  
. . . . . - . , 2006. - . 3. - . 248-249.

62. , . . . . .  
/ . . . . . - : . . . . . , 2008. - 244 .

63. , . . . . . -  
/ . . . . .  
. . . . . , . . . . . // . - 2007. - . 8, 3. - . 104-111.

64. , . . . . . -  
/ . . . . . , . . . . .  
. . . // . . . . . - 2013. -  
2 (110). - . 15-19.

65. , . . . . .  
/ . . . . . , . . . . . ,  
. . . // : . - 2013. - 1 (10). - . 168.

66. . . . . . . . . . . -  
:



- // . – 2014. –
- 4(124). – . 4-9.
67. , . . -  
/ . . . – : , 2007. – 216 .
68. , . . -  
(« ») / . . , . . , . . //  
. – 2008. – 2. – . 21-42.
69. - -  
60-  
- : / . :  
. . [ . ]. – , 2011. – 121 .
70. , . .  
/ . . , . . . – . :  
, 2011. – 103 .
71. : -  
/ -  
: . . , . . , . . , . . -  
. . : « », 2014. – 108 .
72. , . .  
/ . . ,  
. . , . . // . – 2005. – 1. – . 19-21.
73. , . . -  
/ . . // -  
: : . . . .  
- : - . - , 2003. – . 162-163.
74. , . . , -  
/ . . , . . //  
. – 2015. – 2 (128). – . 24-27.

75. -  
/ . . . , . . . -  
[ . ] //  
: . . . . . « -  
2006». - ., 2006. - . 180-181.
76. - : 10 : / .  
. - : - , 2008. - 208 .
77. , . . -  
: . . . . . : 03.00.13 / -  
. - , 2007. - 19 .
78. , . . ( ) /  
. . . , . . // - . - 2010.  
- 1. - . 16-21.
79. - - -  
// . - 2011. - 7 (6) -  
. - . 7-9.
80. , . . / . . . - : « -  
», 2005. - 208 .
81. , . . -  
16 - 17 -  
/ . . // .  
- 2011. - 5 (89). - . 25-30.
82. : -  
/ . . , . . , . . [ . ] -  
, 2011. - 157 .
83. , . . -  
/ . . , . . ,  
. . // . - 2010.  
- 6. - . 699-703.

- 84. / . . . , . . . , . . . , . . . -  
 // . -  
 :  
 . . . - , 2005. - . 154-160.
- 85. / . . . , . . . ,  
 . . . , . . . // . - 2005. - 4. -  
 . 65-74.
- 86. : -  
 / . . . , . . . , . . . [ .]. -  
 , 2011. - 20 .
- 87. , . . . - -  
 /  
 . . . // : IX -
- « . . . ».- 2013. - . 486-489.
- 88. , . . .  
 ( 2) / . . . // .  
 - 2010. - 3. - . 3-9.
- 89. , . . . /  
 . . . , . . . , . . . . - ∴ , 2008. - . 2. -  
 . 111-138.
- 90. ( ) / . . . ,  
 . . . , . . . //  
 . . . . - 2004. - . 90, 8. - . 435.
- 91. , . . . .  
 / . . . //  
 . - 2000. - 2. - . 24-31.

92. , . . . -  
/ . . . , . . . , . . . .- .: , 2010. – 72 .
93. / . . . . - .,  
2011. – 228 .
94. - : -  
/ . . . [ .]. - : -  
« » , 2009. – 28 .
95. : -  
/ . . . .- : - « -  
» , 2009. – 23 .
96. -  
: / . . . [ .]. -  
: - « » , 2009. – 25 .
97. / . . . ,  
. . . , . . . [ .]// . – 2009. –  
3. – . 4-10.
98. , . /  
., .// . – 2014. – 3. –  
.45-51.
99. , . . . /  
A.B. .- .: , 2005. – 192 .
100. , . . -  
/ . . . , . . . ,  
. . . .- .: , 2005. – 152 .
101. , . . :  
/ . . . . , . . . // .  
– 2012. – 6. – . 32-35.
102. , . . : , , /  
. . . , . . . .- .: , 2008. – 620 .

103. : / . . . ,  
. . . .- ∴ - ,2012. – 1184 .
104. : . . . / .  
. . . .- ∴ - ,2006. – 335 .
105. , . . . - -  
/ . . .  
. . . // ,  
.- 2014. – . 91. – 6. – . 30-33.
106. , . . . /  
. . . .- ., 2008. – 150 .
107. /  
. . . , . . . [ . ] // .  
– 2007. – . 33, 4. – . 119-125.
108. , . . . -  
/ . . . , . . . .- , 2008. – 286 .
109. , . . . / . . . //  
. . . .- 2012. – 6. – . 119-123.
110. , . . . / . . . , . . . .- ,  
2003. – 503 .
111. , . . . /  
. . . .- , 2003. – 326 .
112. , . . . /  
. . . , . . . //  
. . . .- 2015. – 2 (120). – . 182-186.
113. : - -  
/ . . . , . . . , . . . [ . ]. –  
, 2011. – 28 .

114. , . . : -  
 / . . .- : - , 2000. – 12 .
115. , . . / . . ,  
 . . .- ∴ , 2009. – 128 .
116. , . . -  
 ,  
 / . . , . . , . .  
 // . . . 4: -  
 . – 2013. – 4(125). – . 107-113.
117. , . . -  
 / . . .- : , 2008. – 325 .
118. , . . /  
 . . , . . , . . // , . .  
 / . . , . . .-  
 ∴ , 2003. – . 127-152.
119. . . -  
 / . . , . . , . .  
 [ . ]// . – 2008. – 3. – . 31-35.
120. , . . / . . //  
 . – 2007. – 7. – . 19-22.
121. , . . : « »  
 / . . // -  
 / . . . , . . .- ∴ ,  
 2009. – . 17-51.
122. -  
 : - / . . .  
 [ . ]. – : - « », 2009. – 23 .
123. , . . /  
 . . .- ∴ , 2006. – 163 .

124. . . . / . . . ,  
 . . . // . – 2008. – 9. – . 3-7.
125. . . . / . . . , . . . ,  
 . . . // . – 2013. – 2.  
 – . 11-15.
126. . . . /  
 . . . , . . . //  
 . – 2013. – 11. – . 20-23.
127. . . . -  
 / . . . , . . . //  
 . – 2014. – . 28,  
 24(195). – . 119-121.
128. Abdulla J., Nielsen J.R. Is the risk of atrial fibrillation higher in athletes than in the general population? A systematic review and meta-analysis // *Europace*. – 2009;11. – P.1156-1159. doi:10.1093/europace/eup197.
129. Acute aldosterone antagonism improves cardiac vagal control in humans / J. Fletcher, A.N. Buch, H.C. Rutledge [et al.] // *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol.* – 2004. – Vol. 43. – P. 1270-75.
130. Aigroy E.A., Hetlelid K.J. et al. Quantifying training intensity distribution in a group of Norwegian professional soccer players//*Int.J.Sport Physiol.Perform.*-2011;6.-P.70-81.
131. Angiotensin-converting enzyme genotype predicts cardiac and autonomic responses to prolonged exercise / E.A. Ashley, A. Kardos, E.S. Jack [et al.] // *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol.* – 2006. – Vol. 48, 3. – P. 523-31.
132. Anthropometric, physiological and performance characteristics of elite team handball players / A. Chaouachi, M. Bruhelli, G. Levin [et al.] // *J. Sports Sci.* – 2009. – Vol. 27. – P. 151-7.

133. Assessment of autonomic function in cardiovascular disease: physiological basis and prognostic implications / M.K. Lahiri, P.J. Kannankeril, J.J. Goldberger [et al.] // *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol.* – 2008. – Vol. 51. – P. 1725-33.
134. Autonomic correlate of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and oppositional defiant disorder in preschool children / S.E. Crowell, T.P. Beauchain, L. Gatzke-Kopp [et al.] // *J. Abnorm. Psychol.* – 2006. – Vol. 115. – P. 174-78.
135. Aydin, O.F. Heart rate variability and autonomic dysfunction in SSPE / O.F. Aydin // *Pediatr. Neurol.* – 2005. – Vol. 32. – P. 184-90.
136. Bangsbo J. *Aerobic and Anaerobic Training in Soccer*. Institute of Exercise and Sport Sciences, University of Copenhagen, 2007.
137. Biffi A., Maron B.J., Di Giacinto B., Porcacchia P., Verdile L., Fernando F., Spataro A., Culasso F., Casasco M., Pelliccia A. Relation between training-induced left ventricular hypertrophy and risk for ventricular tachyarrhythmias in elite athletes // *Am. J. Cardiol.* – 2008; 101. – P.1792-1975.[doi:10.1016/j.amjcard.2008.02.081](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amjcard.2008.02.081).
138. Bradley P.S., Sheldon W. et al. High-intensity running in English FA Premier League soccer matches // *J. Sports Sci.*-2009;27. – P.159-168.
139. Brown, C.N. Athlete characteristics and outcome scores for computerized neuropsychological assessment: a preliminary analysis / C.N. Brown, K.M. Guskiewicz, D. Bleiberg // *J. Athletics Train.* – 2007. – Vol. 42. – P. 515-23.
140. Bruneau, B.G. The developing heart and congenital heart defects: a make or break situation / B.G. Bruneau // *Clin. Genet.* – 2003. – Vol. 63. – P. 252-61.
141. Cardiac resynchronization therapy improves heart rate profile and heart rate variability of patients with moderate to severe heart failure / C. Fantoni, S. Raffa, F. Regol [et al.] // *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol.* – 2005. – Vol. 46. – P. 1875-82.
142. Cardiology of the Working group of cardiac rehabilitation and exercise physiology and the Working group of myocardial and pericardial diseases of the European society of cardiology // *Eur. Heart.* – 2005. – Vol. 26. – P. 516-24.
143. Cardiovascular evaluation in competitive sports: cross sectional study / F. Sofi, A. Capalbo, N. Pucci [et al.] // *Br. Med. J.* – 2008. – Vol. 337. – P. a346.



144. Cardiovascular pre-participation screening of young competitive athletes for prevention of sudden death: proposal for a common European protocol / D. Corrado, A. Pelliccia, H.H. Bjornstand [et al.] // *Eur. Heart. J.* – 2005. – Vol. 26, 5. – P. 516-24.
145. Chaitman, B.R. An electrocardiogram should not be included in routine preparticipation screening of young athletes / B.R. Chaitman // *Circulation.* – 2007. – Vol. 116. – P. 2610-15.
146. Chamari K., Hachana Y. et al. Endurance training and testing with the ball in young elite soccer players // *Br. J. Sports Med.* – 2005;39. – P.24-28.
147. Chevaliev, L. Sudden unexpected death in young athletes: reconsidering “hypertrophic cardiomyopathy” / L. Chevaliev // *Eur. J. Cardiovasc. Prev. Rehabil.* – 2009. – 3. – P. 23.
148. Cortical and autonomic correlates of visual selective attention in introverted and extraverted children / M. Althaus, H.K. Gomarus, A.A. Wijers [et al.] // *J. Psychophysiol.* – 2005. – Vol. 19. – P. 35-49.
149. Creating a “athletes heart” in reply to systematical exercise for adolescent / Fedoraco A., Migel V // *Eastern Europ an Scientific Journal.*- 2014.- Vol.5 – P. 46-48.
150. De la Cruz Torres, B. Analysis of heart rate variability at rest and during aerobic exercise: a study in healthy people and cardiac patients / B. de la Cruz Torres, C.L. Lopez, J.N. Orellana // *Br. J. Sports Med.* – 2008. – Vol. 42. – P. 715-20.
151. De Noronha, S. Exercise related sudden cardiac death: the experience of a tertiary referral pathology centre in United Kindom / S. De Noronha, S. Sharma, M. Papadakis // *Heart.* – 2009. – 5. – P. 16.
152. Delise P., Sitta N., Lanari E., Berton G., Centa M., Allocca G., Cati A., Biffi A. Long-term effect of continuing sports activity in competitive athletes with frequent ventricular premature complexes and apparently normal heart // *Am. J. Cardiol.* – 2013; 112. – P.1396-1402.doi:10.1016/j.amjcard.2013.06.032.
153. Devereux, R.B. Echocardiography determination of left ventricular mass in man: anatomic validation of the method / R.B. Devereux, N. Reichek // *Circulation.* – 1977. – Vol. 55. – P. 613-618.

154. Di Salvo V., Gregson W. et al. Analysis of high intensity activity in Premier League soccer // *Int. J. Sports Med*/ – 2009; 30. – P.205-212.
155. Diastolic heart failure can be diagnosed by comprehensive two3dimensional and doppler echocardiography / J.K. Oh, L. Hatle, A.J. Tajik, W.C. Little // *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol.* – 2006. – Vol. 47. – P. 500-506.
156. Discrimination between physiologic and pathologic left ventricular dilatation / H.A. Kesikcioglu, E. Kesikcioglu, H. Oflaz [et al.] // *Int. J. Cardiol.* – 2006. – Vol. 109, 2. – P. 288-90.
157. Dissection of long – range heart rate variability: controlled induction of prognostic measures by activity in the laboratory / D. Roach, W. Wilson, D. Ritchie, R. Sheldon // *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol.* – 2004. – Vol. 43. – P. 3271-77.
158. Does motor activity during psychophysiological paradigms confound the quantification and interpretation of heart rate and heart rate variability measures in young children? / S.W. Porges, K.J. Heilman, O.V. Bazhenova [et al.] // *Dev. Psychobiol.* – 2007. – Vol. 49. – P. 485-94.
159. Dovgalyck, J. The electrocardiogram in the patient with syncope / J. Dovgalyck // *Am. J. Emerg. Med.* – 2007. – Vol. 25. – P. 688-701.
160. Drinkwater, E.J. Design and interpretation of anthropometric and fitness testing of basketball players / E.J. Drinkwater, D.B. Pune, M.J. Mekenna // *Sports Med.* – 2008. – Vol. 38. – P. 565-78.
161. Edge J., Bishop D. et al. Effects of high – and moderate- intensity training on metabolism and repeated sprints // *Med. Sci Sports Exerc.* – 2005;37. – P. 1975-1982.
162. Electrocardiographic patterns and systolic and diastolic function of the heart in the highly trained football players with increased left ventricular mass / L. Mashhulia, N. Chabashvili, Z. Kakhabrishvili [et al.] // *Georgian. Med. News.* – 2006. – 132. – . 176-80.
163. Fagard, R.H. Athlete's heart / R.H. Fagard // *Heart.* – 2003. – Vol. 89. – P. 1455-61.
164. Fatkin, D. Molecular mechanism of inherited cardiomyopathies / D. Fatkin, R.M. Graham // *Physiol. Rev.* – 2002. – 82. – P. 945-80.

165. Firoozi, S. Risk of competitive sport in young athletes with heart disease / S. Firoozi, S. Sharma, W.J. McKenna // *Heart*. – 2003. – Vol. 89. – P. 710-714.
166. Genetic predictors and remodeling of dilated cardiomyopathy in muscular dystrophy / J.L. Jefferies, B.W. Eidem, J.W. Belmont [et al.] // *Circulation*. – 2005. – 112. – P. 2799-804.
167. Golby, J. Evaluating the factor structure of the Psychological Performance Inventory / J. Golby, M. Sheard, A. van Wersch // *Percept. Mot. Skills*. – 2007. – Vol. 105. – P. 309-25.
168. Heart rate variability in sportive elderly: relationship with daily physical activity / M. Buchheit, C. Simon, A.V. Viola [et al.] // *Med. Sci. Sports. Exerc.* – 2004. – Vol. 36. – P. 603-604.
169. Helgerud J., Engen L.C. et al. Aerobic endurance training improves soccer performance // *Med. Sci Sport Exerc.* – 2001; 33. – P. 1925-1931.
170. Hill-Haas S.V., Coutts A.J., et al. Generic versus small-sided game training in soccer // *Int. J. Sports Med.* – 2009; 30.- P.636-642
171. Impellizzeri F.M., Marcora S.M. et al. Physiological and performance effects of generic versus specific aerobic training in soccer players // *Int.J.Sports Med.* – 2006;27 – P.483-492.
172. La Gerche A., Burns A.T., Mooney D.J., Inder W., Taylor A.J., Bogaert J., Macisaac A.I., Heidbuchel H., Prior D.L. Exerciseinduced right ventricular dysfunction and structural remodeling in endurance athletes // *Eur. Heart J.* – 2012; 33. – P.998-1006.doi:10.1093/euroheartj/ehr397.
173. Laurin, R. The influence of the “big five” factors on the demands-abilities fit in soccer academies / R. Laurin // *Percept. Mot. Scills*. – 2009. – Vol. 109. – P. 239-50.
174. Left ventricular and diastolic volume in decreased at maximal exercise in athletes with marked repolarisation abnormalities: a continuous radionuclide monitoring study / A. Flotats, R. Serra-Grima, V. Comecho [et al.] // *Eur. S. Nucl. Med. Mol. Imaging*. – 2006. – Vol. 32, 2. – P. 203-10.
175. Maron, B.J. Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy: a systematic review / B.J. Maron // *JAMA*. – 2002. – Vol. 287, 10. – P. 1308-20.

176. Maron, B.J. Introduction: eligibility recommendations for competitive athletes with cardiovascular abnormalities-general considerations / B.J. Maron, D.P. Zipes // *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol.* – 2005. – Vol. 45. – P. 1318-21.
177. Maron, B.J. Profile and frequency of sudden death in 1464 young competitive athletes: from a 25 year US national registry: 1980-2005 / B.J. Maron // *Circulation.* – 2006. – Vol. 114. – . 830.
178. Maron, B.J. The heart of trained athletes: cardiac remodeling and the risks of sports, including sudden death / B.J. Maron, A. Pelliccia // *Circulation.* – 2006. – Vol. 114, 15. – . 1633-44.
179. Maximum oxygen uptake and objectively measured physical activity in Danish children 6-7 years of age: the Copenhagen school child intervention study / S. Eiberg, H. Hasselstrom, V. Grinfeldt [et al.] // *Br. J. Sports Med.* – 2005. – Vol. 39. – P. 725.
180. McCrae, R.R. Validation of the five-factor model of personality across instruments and observers / R.R. McCrae, P.T. da Costa // *J. Personal. Soc. Psychol.* – 1987. – Vol. 52. – P. 81-90.
181. McMillan K., Helgerud J. et al. Physiological adaptations to soccer specific endurance training in professional young soccer players // *Br. J. Sport Med.* – 2005;39. – P.273-277.
182. Mitchell, J. Classification of sports / J. Mitchell, W.L. Heskell, H.B. Raven // *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol.* – 1994. – 24. – P. 864-66.
183. Moak, J. Simultaneous heart rate and blood pressure variability analysis : Insight into mechanisms underlying neutrally mediated cardiac syncope in children / J. Moak, J. Bainley, F. Makhlof // *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol.* – 2002. – Vol. 40 – P. 1466-74.
184. Mohr M., Krstrup P., Bangsbo J. Match performance of highstandart soccer players with special reference to development of fatigue // *J. Sports Sci.* – 2003; 21. – P. 519-528.
185. Myocardial response to incremental exercise in endurance – trained athletes: influence of heart rate, contractility and the Frank – Starling effects / D.E.R. Warburton, M.J. Haykowski, H.A. Quinney [et al.] // *Exp. Physiol.* – 2002. – Vol. 87. – P. 613-22.

186. Ness, A. The Avon longitudinal study of parents and children – a resource for the study of the environmental determinants of childhood obesity / A. Ness // *Eur. J. Endocrinol.* – 2004. – Vol. 151. – Supple. 3. – P. 141-49.
187. Neutral effects of markers of heart, inflammation, endothelial activation and function, and vagal tone after high-dose HMG-CoA reductase inhibition in non-diabetic patients with non-ischemic cardiomyopathy and average low-density lipoprotein level / B.E. Bleske, J.M. Nicklas, R.I. Bard [et al.] // *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol.* – 2006. – Vol. 47. – P. 338-341.
188. Outcomes in athletes with marked ECG repolarization abnormalities / A. Pelliccia, F.M. Di Paolo, F.M. Quattrini [et al.] // *N. Engl. J. Med.* – 2008. – 358. – P. 152-61.
189. Owen A.L., Wong Del P. et al. Effects of periodized smallsided game training intervention on physical performance in elite professional soccer // *J. Strength Cond. Res.* – 2012;26. – P.2748-2754.
190. Papadakis M., Wilson M.G., Ghani S., Kervio G., Carre F., Sharma S. Impact of ethnicity upon cardiovascular adaptation in competitive athletes: relevance to preparticipation screening // *Br. J. Sports Med.* – 2012;46(Suppl 1). – P.i22-i28.[doi:10.1136/bjsports-2012-091127](https://doi.org/10.1136/bjsports-2012-091127).
191. Pelliccia A., Di Paolo F.M., De Blasiis E., Quattrini F.M., Pisicchio C., Guerra E., Culasso F., Maron B.J. Prevalence and clinical significance of aortic root dilatation in highly trained competitive athletes // *Circulation.* – 2010; 122. – P. 698-706.[doi:10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.109.901074](https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.109.901074).
192. Perini, R. Heart rate variability and autonomic activity at rest and during exercise in various physiological conditions / R. Perini, A. Veicsteinas // *Eur. J. Appl. Physiol.* – 2003. – Vol. 90. – P. 317-25.
193. Physical fitness and antropometrical profile of the Brazilian male judo team / E. Frandini, A.V. Nunes, J.M. Moraes, F.B. Del Vecchio // *J. Physiol. Antropol.* – 2007. – Vol. 26. – P. 59-67.
194. Physiological left ventricular hypertrophy or hypertrophic cardiomyopathy in an elite adolescent athlete: role of detraining in resolving the clinical dilemma /

- S. Basavarajaiah, M. Wilson, S. Junagde [et al.] // *Br. J. Sports Med.* – 2006. – Vol. 40. – P. 727-29.
195. Prognostic value of intra-left ventricular electromechanical asynchrony in patients with mild hypertrophic cardiomyopathy compared with power athletes / A. D'Andrea, P. Caso, G. Salerno [et al.] // *Br. J. Sports Med.* – 2006. – Vol. 40, 3. – P. 244-50.
196. Rampinini E., Coutts A.J. et al. Variation in top level soccer match performance // *Int. J. Sports Med.* - 2007; 28.-P1018-1024.
197. Recommendations and considerations related to preparticipation screening for cardiovascular abnormalities in competitive athletes: 2007 update: a scientific statement from the American Heart Association Council on Nutrition, Physical Activity, and Metabolism: endorsed by the American College of Cardiology Foundation / B.J. Maron, P.D. Thomson, M.J. Ackerman [et al.] // *Circulation.* – 2007. – Vol. 115. – P. 1643-455.
198. Recommendations for preparticipation screening and the assessment of cardiovascular disease in masters athletes: an advisory for healthcare professionals from the working groups of the World Heart Federation, the International Federation of Sports Medicine, and the American Heart Association Committee on Exercise, Cardiac Rehabilitation, and Prevention / B.J. Marón, C.G. Araujo, P.D. Thompson [et al.] // *Circulation.* – 2001. – Vol. 103. – P. 327-34.
199. Relationships between heart rate variability, vascular function and adiposity in children / C.L. Kaufman, D.R. Kaiser, S. Steinberger, D.R. Dengel // *Clin. Auton. Res.* – 2007. – Vol. 17. – P. 165-71.
200. Sperlich B., De Mares M. et al. Effects of 5 weeks of high intensity interval training vs. volume training in 14-year-old soccer players // *J. Strength Cond. Res.* – 2011;25. – P. 1271-1278.
201. Stolen T., Chamari K. et al. Physiology of soccer: an update // *Sports Med.* – 2005;35. – P. 501-536.
202. Teramoto M., Bungum T.J. Mortality and longevity of elite athletes // *J. Sci Med. Sport.* – 2010;13. – P. 410-416. doi:10.1016/j.jsams.2009.04.010.

203. The effect of metropol and captopril on heart rate variability in patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy / K. Jansson, I. Hagerman, R. Ostund [et al.] // *Clin. Cardiol.* – 2009. – Vol. 22. – P. 397-402.
204. Tomasselli, C.F. Electrophysiological remodeling in hypertrophy and heart failure / C.F. Tomasselli, E. Marban // *Cardiovasc. Res.* – 1998. – 42. – P. 270-83.
205. Tomson, P.D. Protecting athletes from sudden cardiac death / P.D. Tomson // *JAMA.* – 2006. – Vol. 296, 13. – P. 1648-50.
206. Trends in sudden cardiovascular death in young competitive athletes after implementation of a preparticipation screening program / D. Corrado, C. Basso, A. Pavei [et al.] // *JAMA.* – 2006. – Vol. 296. – 13. – P. 1593-601.
207. Tulppo, M. Origin and significance of heart rate variability / M. Tulppo, H.V. Huikuri // *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol.* – 2004. – Vol. 43. – P. 2278-80.
208. Tummavuori, M. Long – term effects of physical training on cardiac function and structure in adolescent cross – country skiers. A 6.5 – year longitudinal echocardiographic study / M. Tummavuori. – Jyvaskla: University of Jyvaskla, 2004. – 151 p.
209. Vella, C.A. A review of the stroke volume response to upright exercise in healthy subjects / C.A. Vella, R.A. Robergs // *Br. J. Sports Med.* – 2005. – Vol. 39. – P. 190-95.
210. Wilmore, J.H. Physiology of sport and exercise / J.H. Wilmore, D.L. Costill. – Compaigh: Human Kinetics, 2005. – 648 p.
211. Zile, M.R. Diastolic heart failure – abnormalities in active relaxation and passive stiffness of the left ventricle / M.R. Zile, C.F. Baicu, W.H. Gaasch // *N. Engl. J. Med.* – 2004. – Vol. 350. – P. 1953-59.